

# Index

Editor's Note: Except for commonly used phrases and abbreviations, topics are indexed by their noun names. Many topics are also cross-indexed.

The letters "ff" after a page number indicate coverage of the indexed topic on succeeding pages.

A separate Project Index and Author Index follow the main index.

- $\pi/4$ -QPSK (*see* Quadrature modulation)
- 1-Wire: ..... 16.4
- 4nec2 by Arie Voors: ..... 21.23
- 555 timer IC: ..... 4.52
  
- A**
- A index: ..... 19.13
- Abbreviations list: ..... 22.62ff
- Absorption: ..... 19.2
  - Atmospheric: ..... 19.25
  - D-layer: ..... 19.13
  - MF: ..... 19.32
- Absorption Glass Mat, battery (AGM): ..... 7.45
- Absorption wavemeter: ..... 25.11
- AC circuit models: ..... 5.14ff
- AC component: ..... 25.1, 25.9
- AC ground: ..... 4.33
- AC measurements: ..... 25.9
  - Average: ..... 25.9
  - Frequency response: ..... 25.10
  - Oscilloscope: ..... 25.10
  - Peak, peak-to-peak: ..... 25.9
  - RMS: ..... 25.9
  - RMS, true-RMS: ..... 25.9ff
- AC power: ..... 7.2ff
- AC-DC power conversion: ..... 7.4
  - Comparison of rectifier circuits: ..... 7.7
  - Filter, capacitive and inductive: ..... 7.5
  - Full-wave bridge and center-tap rectifier: ..... 7.6
  - Half-wave rectifier: ..... 7.5
  - Ripple: ..... 7.4
- AC-line filter: ..... 27.14, 27.31
- Accuracy (measurement): ..... 25.2
- Active filter: ..... 4.50, 10.11
  - Design examples: ..... 10.14
- Adaptive compression: ..... 15.4
- Adaptive filter: ..... 10.22
- Adcock antenna: ..... 21.71
- Adjacent channel rejection: ..... 25.34
- Adjacent-channel power (ACP): ..... 11.27
- Admittance (Y): ..... 3.20
- Advanced Circuits (PCB vendor): ..... 23.28
- Advanced Design System* (ADS): ..... 6.10
- AGC (*see* Automatic Gain Control)
- Airmail: ..... 15.27
- ALC (*see* Automatic Level Control)
- Aliasing: ..... 8.19
  - Digital oscilloscope: ..... 25.14
- Alignment tools: ..... 23.7, 23.25
- Alternating current (ac): ..... 2.3, 3.1
  - Average values: ..... 3.7
  - Frequency: ..... 3.2
  - Fundamental: ..... 3.2
  - Harmonic: ..... 3.2
  - Instantaneous values: ..... 3.5
  - Non-sinusoidal measurements: ..... 3.6
  - Peak and peak-to-peak values: ..... 3.6
  - Peak envelope power (PEP): ..... 3.8
  - Peak power: ..... 3.8
  - Period: ..... 3.2
  - Periodic waveform: ..... 3.2
  - Phase: ..... 3.3
  - Root-mean-square (RMS): ..... 3.6
  - Waveform measurements: ..... 3.5
  - Waveforms: ..... 3.1
- Alternator whine: ..... 27.47
- Aluminum
  - Alloy types and specifications: ..... 22.41
  - Tubing sizes: ..... 21.36
- AM (*see* Amplitude modulation)
- Amateur Radio
  - American Radio Relay League (ARRL): ..... 1.1
  - Call sign: ..... 1.7
  - Contesting: ..... 1.13
  - Direction finding: ..... 1.18
  - DXing: ..... 1.13
  - Getting on the air: ..... 1.10
  - In the classroom: ..... 1.20
  - License: ..... 1.5
  - Log (on-air activity): ..... 1.9
  - Mobile operating: ..... 1.17
  - Modes: ..... 1.10ff
  - Operating awards: ..... 1.15
  - Public service: ..... 1.18
  - QRP (Low power operating): ..... 1.16
  - QSL cards: ..... 1.15
  - Resources: ..... 1.21
  - Rules and regulations: ..... 1.3
  - Satellites: ..... 1.16
  - Study guides: ..... 1.5
  - VHF, UHF, microwave: ..... 1.17
- Amateur Radio Emergency Data Network (AREDN): ..... 15.31

Amateur Radio Emergency Service (ARES): .....	1.19	Mobile operation: .....	24.15
Amateur television (ATV): .....	11.19ff	MOSFET design: .....	17.27ff
Digital television: .....	11.20	Neutralization: .....	17.22
Remote sensing: .....	16.12	Pallet modules: .....	17.36
AMBE (vocoder): .....	15.30, 18.15	Parasitic oscillation: .....	17.24
American Radio Relay League ( <i>see</i> ARRL)		Parasitic suppressor: .....	17.25
Ammeter: .....	25.2	Pi network: .....	17.10
Ammeter, RF: .....	25.20, 25.55	Pi-L network: .....	17.11
Ampere (A): .....	2.2	Plate voltage: .....	17.18
Ampere-hours (Ah): .....	2.9	Protection and control circuits: .....	17.41
Amplification: .....	3.31	References: .....	17.50
Linear: .....	17.2	RF choke: .....	17.16
Speech: .....	13.31	Screen voltage: .....	17.19
Amplifier: .....	3.31	Sockets and chimneys: .....	17.20
Bode plot: .....	3.33	Solid state: .....	17.32ff
Buffer: .....	3.37, 4.43	Stabilization: .....	17.22ff, 17.35ff
Class: .....	4.33, 5.16, 13.37, 17.2, 17.7ff, 17.32	Surplus parts: .....	17.46
Common-emitter/base/collector: .....	4.35, 4.36	Tank circuit: .....	17.9ff
Configuration: .....	4.33	Tank circuit design methods: .....	17.10ff
Cutoff (corner) frequency: .....	3.35	Transmission line transformer: .....	17.30
Dynamic range: .....	3.32	Transmitter: .....	13.37
Emitter-follower (EF): .....	4.35	Troubleshooting: .....	26.28ff
Feedback: .....	5.17	Tuning procedure: .....	17.14
Field-effect transistor: .....	4.41	VHF/UHF tank circuit: .....	17.14
Frequency response: .....	3.32	Amplitude modulation (AM): .....	11.2ff
Gain: .....	3.32	Demodulation, detection: .....	12.43
Gain-bandwidth product ( $F_T$ , GBW): .....	3.37	Double-sideband, full-carrier: .....	11.2
Half-power frequency: .....	3.35	Double-sideband, suppressed-carrier (DSB-SC): .....	11.4
High-frequency model: .....	4.33	Modulation index: .....	11.4
Input impedance: .....	4.35	On-off keying (OOK): .....	11.5
Large-signal model: .....	4.33	Overmodulation: .....	13.11
Limiter: .....	3.36	Single-sideband, suppressed-carrier (SSB-SC): .....	11.4
Linear power amplifier: .....	13.37, 17.2	Transmitting: .....	13.20
Load line: .....	4.36	<i>Analog Filter Wizard</i> by Analog Devices: .....	10.16
Log: .....	3.36	Analog switches and multiplexers: .....	4.54
Low-frequency model: .....	4.33	Analog systems	
Noise: .....	3.37	Analog signal: .....	3.31
Non-linear: .....	13.38	Buffering: .....	4.33
Operating point: .....	4.36	Signal processing: .....	3.31
Output impedance: .....	4.35	Terminology: .....	3.31
Quiescent (Q) point: .....	4.36	Analog-digital conversion: .....	8.5
Rise and fall time: .....	3.37	Accuracy: .....	8.6
Slew rate: .....	3.32	ADC, DAC: .....	8.5
Small-signal model: .....	4.33	Band-limiting: .....	8.7
Stability: .....	3.35	Binary coded decimal (BCD): .....	8.6
Summing: .....	3.35	Bipolar and unipolar: .....	8.6
Transconductance: .....	3.32	Choosing a converter: .....	8.11
Vertical: .....	25.12	Code: .....	8.6
Wideband: .....	25.29	Conversion rate (speed): .....	8.7
Amplifier, RF power: .....	17.1ff	Digitization: .....	8.6
Automatic level control (ALC): .....	17.26	Full-scale (FS) value: .....	8.6
Blower specifications: .....	17.20	Full-scale error: .....	8.6
Broadband transformer: .....	17.31	Jitter: .....	8.14
Cold tuning: .....	17.14	Least significant bit (LSB): .....	8.6
Combiners and splitters: .....	17.34	Linearity error: .....	8.6
Common cathode: .....	17.6	Noise: .....	8.12
Comparison of solid state vs vacuum tube: .....	17.3	Noise shaping: .....	8.13
Component ratings: .....	17.13ff	Nonlinearity: .....	8.6
Cooling methods: .....	17.19ff, 17.20	Nyquist frequency: .....	8.7
DC blocking capacitor: .....	17.17	Nyquist rate: .....	8.7
Filament voltage: .....	17.18	Nyquist Sampling Theorem: .....	8.7
Grid bias: .....	17.19	Offset: .....	8.6
Grounded grid: .....	17.6	Over- and undersampling: .....	8.7, 8.13
Harmonic rejection: .....	17.10ff	Percentage resolution: .....	8.6
Impedance matching: .....	17.32f	Pipelined architecture: .....	8.13
Linear RF power: .....	13.37, 17.2	Quantization code: .....	8.6

Quantization error: .....	8.6
Range: .....	8.6
Resolution: .....	8.6
Sample: .....	8.7
SDR requirements: .....	8.12
Signal-to-noise and distortion ratio (SINAD): .....	8.12
Spurious-free dynamic range (SFDR): .....	8.13
Step size: .....	8.6
Total harmonic distortion plus noise (THD+N): .....	8.12
Analog-to-digital converter (ADC)	
Analog and digital ground: .....	8.10
Delta-encoded converters: .....	8.8
Dual-slope integrating converter: .....	8.8
Flash (direct-conversion) converter: .....	8.7
Input buffering and filtering: .....	8.9
Sample-and-hold (S/H): .....	8.9
Sigma-delta converter: .....	8.9, 8.13
Single-ended and differential inputs: .....	8.9
Successive-approximation converter (SAC): .....	8.8
Analytic signals: .....	11.14ff
Anderson Powerpole: .....	24.9
Angle	
Radians and degrees: .....	3.2
Angle modulation: .....	11.7ff
AM noise and FM signals: .....	11.8
Bandwidth: .....	11.7
Bessel function: .....	11.8
Carson's rule: .....	11.8
Demodulation, detection: .....	12.46ff
Frequency response: .....	11.7
Modulators: .....	13.13
SDR modulators: .....	13.16
Transmitting: .....	13.23ff
<i>Ansoft Designer SV2</i> : .....	6.2
Antenna	
2 meter Yagi: .....	21.62
40 and 15 meter dual-band dipole: .....	21.18
6 meter Yagi: .....	21.62
Azimuth pattern: .....	21.4
Balun: .....	21.7, 21.40, 21.59
Bandwidth: .....	21.3
Cheap VHF/UHF Yagis: .....	21.62ff
Coaxial dipole: .....	21.60
Conductor diameter: .....	21.3
Construction of wire antennas: .....	21.9ff
Construction, Yagi: .....	21.37ff
Current and voltage distribution: .....	21.2
Delta loop: .....	21.41
Dipole: .....	21.6ff
Dipole, multiband: .....	20.6
Dipole, sloping and vertical: .....	21.30ff
Directivity: .....	21.1
E- and H-field: .....	21.2
Effects of ground: .....	21.5
Elevation angle: .....	21.5
Elevation pattern: .....	21.4
Far (near) field: .....	21.24
Feed point impedance: .....	21.2
Feeding, ground-plane: .....	21.26
Folded dipole: .....	21.15, 21.59
Gain: .....	21.1, 21.4, 21.57
Glossary: .....	21.76
Ground losses: .....	21.24, 21.52
Ground plane for VHF/UHF: .....	21.60
Ground systems: .....	21.24
Ground plane: .....	21.24ff
Height above ground: .....	21.3
HF mobile: .....	21.47ff
Impedance matching: .....	21.40, 21.52
Impedance matching at VHF/UHF: .....	21.58
Installation: .....	28.19
Insulators: .....	21.9
Inverted-L: .....	21.30
Inverted-V: .....	21.12
Isotropic: .....	21.1
Length-to-diameter (l/d) ratio: .....	21.3
Lightning arrestor: .....	28.13
Loading: .....	21.27, 21.47
Lobes and nulls: .....	21.4
Loop: .....	21.41ff
Loop and halyard: .....	28.15
Loop for 30 and 40 meters: .....	21.45
Low-band delta loop antenna: .....	21.43
Magnet (mag) mount: .....	18.8
Mast material: .....	28.19
Mobile mounting: .....	21.52, 21.56
Modeling: .....	21.23
Moxon Yagi for satellite operation: .....	21.67
Multiband dipole: .....	21.15, 21.16
Multiband loop: .....	21.46
National Electrical Code (NEC): .....	28.10
Pattern ratios (F/B, F/S, F/R): .....	21.5
Polarization: .....	21.1, 21.57
Portable operation: .....	24.21ff
Quad: .....	21.41ff
Radiation pattern: .....	21.4, 21.57
Radiation resistance: .....	21.2
Radio direction finding (RDF): .....	21.69
References: .....	21.77
Remotely tuned antennas: .....	21.51, 21.53
Repeater operation (home station): .....	18.8
Rotatable inverted-U dipole: .....	21.18
Safety: .....	28.14ff
Safety references: .....	28.23
Satellite: .....	21.67
Sense: .....	21.71
Skeleton slot: .....	21.46
Stacking: .....	21.62
T antenna: .....	21.30
Temperature: .....	5.32
Through-the-glass (mobile): .....	18.8
Top-loaded low-band vertical: .....	21.28
Trap dipole: .....	21.16, 21.19ff
Trap vertical: .....	21.29
Triband 30, 17, 12 meter dipole: .....	21.22
Turnstile: .....	21.68
Vertical: .....	21.24
VHF/UHF: .....	21.57ff
VHF/UHF mobile: .....	18.8
Whip: .....	21.47ff
Wire antenna supports: .....	21.12
Wire strength: .....	22.40
Yagi, optimized designs: .....	21.39
Yagi, Yagi-Uda: .....	21.34ff, 21.62ff
Zoning: .....	28.14
Antenna analyzer: .....	25.40ff
Broadcast interference: .....	26.35
Antenna coupler: .....	20.16
Antenna systems	
Measurements: .....	25.38ff
Troubleshooting: .....	26.34ff

Antenna tuner (ATU, antenna coupler, matchbox, transmatch):	20.16	Authority having jurisdiction (AHJ):	28.2
Adjusting:	20.18	<i>AutoCAD</i> :	6.3
Balanced and unbalanced load:	20.16	Automatic gain control (AGC):	12.49
Location in the antenna system:	20.17	Audio-derived:	12.51
T configuration:	20.13, 20.17	Pumping:	12.49
Unbalanced-to-balanced:	20.16	Time constants:	12.49
Anticyclone:	19.26	Automatic level control (ALC):	13.39, 17.2, 17.26
APCO-25:	15.28	SDR:	14.3
Apparent power:	3.22	Automatic link establishment (ALE):	15.16
Application-specific integrated circuit (ASIC):	4.34	FSK:	15.16
APRS:	1.12, 15.24	Link quality analysis (LQA):	15.16
Automatic Identification System (AIS):	15.25	Scanning:	15.16
Beacon:	15.24	Automatic Packet Reporting System (APRS)	
D-STAR and DPRS:	15.26	Position data:	16.8
Email:	15.26	Remote sensing:	16.7
GPS:	15.24	Telemetry:	16.7
Igate:	15.24	Tracking:	16.10
Relay:	15.24	Automatic repeat request (ARQ):	15.18
Secondary Station ID (SSID):	15.24	Automotive RFI:	24.15, 27.46ff
Software:	15.24	Alternator whine:	27.47
Tactical call:	15.24	Electric vehicle (EV):	27.49
Tracker:	15.24	Hybrid-electric vehicle (HEV):	27.49
Winlink:	15.26	Ignition noise:	27.48
Arbitrary waveform generator (AWG):	25.18	Autoranging:	25.5
Arc-fault circuit interrupter (AFCI):	28.5	Autotransformer:	3.30, 4.17
Arcing:	5.10	Avalanche breakdown:	4.20
Arithmetic logic unit (ALU):	8.16		
ARQ ( <i>see</i> Automatic repeat request)		<b>B</b>	
ARRL:	1.1ff	<i>B2 Spice</i> :	6.3
RF Safety Committee:	28.24	Back-voltage (back-EMF):	2.22
Section Manager (SM):	27.3	Background noise:	5.33
Technical Coordinator (TC):	27.3	Backscatter:	19.19
Technical Information Service (TIS):	22.2	Backwave:	13.19
ARRL Lab		Balanced modulator:	13.9, 13.21
Receiver test procedure:	25.30ff	Balun:	20.19ff, 21.7, 21.40, 21.59
Transmitter test procedure:	25.36ff	Bazooka:	20.20
<i>ARRL Net Directory</i> :	1.4	Bead:	20.24
<i>ARRL Radio Designer</i> :	6.5	Broadband:	20.23
ASAPS:	19.22	Choke:	20.19ff
ASK ( <i>see</i> Amplitude-shift keying)		Coiled coax:	20.23
Astrotex (shock mounts):	24.12	Combination ferrite and coiled coax:	20.26
Atmosphere:	19.6	Current:	5.23, 20.22ff
Atmospheric noise:	12.1	Current (ferrite bead) balun:	20.22
Attenuation:	3.31	Quarter-Three-Quarter Wave (Q3Q):	20.22
Conversion between reflection coefficient, SWR, and return loss:	22.61	Quarter-wave:	20.20
Filter:	10.3	Transmitting, ferrite:	20.25
Free space:	19.2	Voltage:	20.23
Of transmission lines:	20.5	Wound-coax ferrite choke:	20.26
Attenuation constant ( $\alpha$ ):	20.9	Band plan	
Attenuator:	3.32, 25.28	Repeaters:	18.4
Microphone:	13.30	Band-pass filter:	3.35, 10.3
Pi- and T-network values:	22.44	Band-stop (band-reject) filter:	10.3
Step:	25.56	Bandwidth	
ATV ( <i>see</i> Amateur television)		Amplitude modulation:	11.4
Audio amplifier IC:	4.55	Angle modulation:	11.7
Audio equalization (transmitted):	13.28	Antenna:	21.3
Audio equipment RFI:	27.43	Complex signals:	3.8
Audio frequency-shift keying (AFSK):	11.12	Digital signals:	11.25
Audio levels:	13.30	FCC definition:	3.8, 11.2
Audio optimization (transmitted):	13.29	FCC regulations:	13.1
Audio oscillator:	25.53	Filter:	10.3
Aurora:	19.14	Resonant circuits:	3.25
Auroral E:	19.15	Rise and fall time:	3.38
		Barkhausen criteria:	9.3

Battery: .....	7.33	Specifications: .....	22.25
Absorption Glass Mat (AGM): .....	7.36, 7.46	Birdies: .....	25.35
Alkaline: .....	7.34ff	Bit error ratio (BER): .....	25.47
Battery Monitoring System (BMS): .....	24.14	Bit rate: .....	15.1
Cold-cranking amps (CCA): .....	7.45	Audio and video: .....	15.6
Deep-cycle: .....	7.36, 7.45	BJT ( <i>see</i> Bipolar junction transistor)	
Discharging methods: .....	7.42	Bleeder resistor: .....	2.18, 7.13
Electronic Load Detector (ELD): .....	24.14	High-voltage supplies: .....	7.30
Handling guidelines: .....	7.43ff	Blocking dynamic range (BDR): .....	12.6, 25.31
Lead acid: .....	7.34ff	SDR: .....	8.3
Lithium chemistries: .....	7.34ff	Blocking gain compression: .....	12.6
Marine: .....	7.45	BNC connector: .....	24.10
NiCd: .....	7.34ff	Boat Anchor Manual Archive (BAMA): .....	26.14
NiMH: .....	7.34ff	Bode plot: .....	3.33
Recycling: .....	7.45	Bolometer: .....	25.20
Remote sensing: .....	16.10	Bonding: .....	28.6ff
Reserve capacity (RC): .....	7.45	Bus: .....	24.2, 28.7
Safety: .....	7.33	Conductors: .....	28.11
Starter-lights-ignition (SLI): .....	7.36, 7.45	Conductors - braid, strap, wire: .....	28.7
Test and monitoring: .....	7.44	Radio frequency interference (RFI): .....	27.16
Voltage regulation: .....	24.20	RF management: .....	28.8
Battery charging: .....	7.37ff	Single-point ground panel (SPGP): .....	28.8
Chargers: .....	7.38	Station: .....	24.2
From USB: .....	7.39	Boost converter: .....	7.23
Full charge detection: .....	7.40	BPL (Broadband over Power Lines): .....	27.8
Lead acid: .....	7.39	BPSK ( <i>see</i> Binary phase-shift keying)	
Lithium chemistries: .....	7.41	Branch (circuit): .....	2.5
NiCd: .....	7.40	Break-in (QSK): .....	13.20
NiMH: .....	7.41	Breakdown, dielectric: .....	5.10
Battery Council Institute (BCI): .....	7.45	Brick wall response (filter): .....	10.3
Battery Monitoring System (BMS): .....	24.14	Bridge	
Baud (symbol rate): .....	11.6	LCR: .....	25.18
Bazooka (balun): .....	20.20	Wheatstone: .....	25.3
Beacon (radio propagation): .....	19.21	Wien: .....	25.17
Beam antenna: .....	21.34	Broadband noise: .....	27.17
Beat frequency oscillator (BFO): .....	12.14, 13.18	Broadband-Hamnet (BBHN): .....	15.31
Bermuda high: .....	19.26	Buck converter: .....	7.21
Bessel (filter): .....	10.6	Critical inductance: .....	7.22
Bessel function: .....	11.8	Buck-boost converter: .....	7.23
Beta (current gain): .....	4.23, 4.35	Buffer amplifier: .....	3.37
BFO ( <i>see</i> Beat frequency oscillator)		Cascode buffer: .....	4.44
Bias (amplifier): .....	4.19, 17.2	Darlington pair: .....	4.43
Bias point: .....	4.19	Emitter-follower (EF): .....	4.43
Quiescent (Q) point: .....	4.19	Source-follower: .....	4.43
Bias (device), forward and reverse: .....	2.27	Burden voltage: .....	25.7
Bilateral diode switch ( <i>see</i> Diac)		Butterworth (maximally flat) filter response: .....	10.5
Bilateral networks: .....	5.26	Bypass capacitor (RFI): .....	27.30
Bill of Materials (BOM): .....	23.30	Bypassing: .....	5.10
Binary coded decimal (BCD): .....	8.6	Paralleling capacitors: .....	5.11
Bipolar junction transistor (BJT): .....	2.28, 4.23		
Active (linear) region: .....	4.23	<b>C</b>	
Breakdown region: .....	4.23	C-rate: .....	7.34
Common-emitter/base/collector: .....	4.23, 4.33	C4FM: .....	15.30, 18.19
Comparison with FET: .....	4.26	Cable TV, frequencies and leakage: .....	27.40ff
Current gain ( $\beta$ ): .....	4.23	CadWeld (exothermic welding): .....	28.9
Cutoff region: .....	4.23	Calibration (sensors): .....	16.4
Dynamic emitter resistance, $r_e$ : .....	4.35	Call sign: .....	1.7
Early effect: .....	4.23	Capacitance (C): .....	2.14
Ebers-Moll model: .....	4.35	Capacitor: .....	2.14
Emitter, collector, and base: .....	4.22	AC current and voltage: .....	3.10
High-frequency models: .....	5.15	AC-rated: .....	27.31
Hybrid- $\pi$ model: .....	4.35, 5.16	Axial and radial leads: .....	5.5, 22.6
Operating parameters: .....	4.23	Ceramic, disc and monolithic: .....	22.6
Phototransistor: .....	4.27	Charging and discharging: .....	2.17
Saturation region: .....	4.23	Color codes, obsolete: .....	22.9
Small-signal characteristics: .....	4.23	DC blocking: .....	17.17

Dielectric constant:	2.15
Dissipation factor (DF):	4.5
Effective series resistance (ESR):	4.5
Effects of construction:	4.7
Electrolytic, aluminum and tantalum:	22.7
Electrolytic, reforming:	26.37
Equivalent (effective) series inductance (ESL):	5.5
Film:	22.6
High-voltage:	7.30
IEC identification and marking:	22.10
Labeling:	22.8
Leakage resistance:	4.5
Loss angle or tangent ( $\theta$ ):	4.5
Oil-filled:	7.30
Parasitic inductance:	5.5
Parasitic inductance model:	5.5
Poly-chlorinated biphenyls (PCB):	7.30
Ratings:	4.5
Ratings, RF power amplifier:	17.16
RC time constant ( $\tau$ ):	2.17
Series and parallel:	2.16
Standard values:	22.6
Temperature characteristics:	22.7
Temperature coefficient (tempco):	4.5
Types of capacitors:	4.6
Voltage ratings:	22.9
Capacity (battery):	7.34
Capture effect:	11.9
Capture range (PLL):	9.31
Carabiner:	28.17
Cardioid microphone:	13.28
Carrier recovery:	11.13
Carrier squelch:	18.9
Carrier-current device:	27.8
Carson's rule:	11.8
Cascaded integrator comb (CIC) filter:	10.21
Cascading stages:	3.36
Cascode buffer:	4.40
CAT interface:	14.11
Cauer (elliptic function) filter:	10.6
Cavity resonator oscillator:	9.24
CCS ( <i>see</i> Continuous Commercial Service)	
CDMA ( <i>see</i> Code-division multiple access spread spectrum)	
Channel capacity:	11.26
Characteristic (surge) impedance ( $Z_0$ ):	20.3
Characteristic curve:	4.18, 17.4ff
Chatter (comparator):	4.49
Chebyshev (equiripple) filter response:	10.5
Chinook wind:	19.27
Chip, chip rate:	11.22
Chip64 and Chip128 ( <i>see</i> Spread Spectrum)	
Chirp modulation:	11.22
Choke balun:	20.19ff
Choke, common-mode:	27.31, 27.33ff
Chordal hop:	19.17
CI-V Interface:	14.10
Circuit:	2.2
Branches and nodes:	2.5
Equivalent circuit:	2.7
Open (short) circuit:	2.2
Parallel (series) circuit:	2.2
Circuit breaker:	2.12, 7.2
Arc-fault circuit interrupter (AFCI):	28.5
Ground fault circuit interrupter (GFCI or GFI):	7.2, 28.5
Ratings:	2.12
Circuit simulation	
Component models and sources:	6.4
DC operating or bias point:	6.7
Electromagnetic:	6.13
Harmonic balance:	6.10, 6.13
Limitations at RF:	6.12
Scale factors:	6.3
Sources, voltage and current:	6.4
Switchmode power conversion:	7.28
Time and frequency domain:	6.8
Time step:	6.6
Transient:	6.8
Circular mil:	22.39
Clamping ( <i>see</i> Clipping)	
Class (amplifier):	13.37, 17.2, 17.7ff, 17.32
A, B, AB, C, D, E, F:	4.33, 5.16
Efficiency:	5.17
Clients, thick and thin (SDR):	14.9
Clipping:	3.35
Speech:	13.32
CLOVER:	15.21
Coder efficiency:	15.21
Modulation:	15.21
Phase-shift modulation (PSM):	15.21
CMOS:	2.31
Coaxial cable (coax):	20.1
Center insulator:	20.1
Dielectric:	20.2
Hardline:	20.1
Jacket:	20.1, 20.7
Shield:	20.1
Coaxial detector:	25.29
Code-division, multiple access (CDMA):	11.23
Codec:	8.2, 8.12, 15.4
<i>Codec2</i> by VK5DGR:	15.16, 18.20
Coded squelch (repeater):	18.9
COFDM ( <i>see</i> Coded orthogonal frequency-division multiplexing)	
Cognitive radio:	8.2
Coil ( <i>see</i> Inductor)	
Cold Cranking Amps:	7.34
Color code	
AC wiring:	28.4
Capacitor, obsolete:	22.9
Diode:	22.16
Inductor:	22.11
Resistor:	22.3
Transformer:	22.15
Colpitts oscillator	
VFO:	9.5
Common-base (CB) amplifier:	4.35, 4.40
Current gain:	4.40
Input and output impedance:	4.40
Power gain:	4.40
Voltage gain:	4.40
Common-collector (CC) amplifier:	4.35
Input and output impedance:	4.39
Power gain:	4.39
Voltage gain:	4.39
Common-drain (CD) amplifier:	4.42
Input and output impedance:	4.42
Common-emitter (CE) amplifier:	4.36
AC performance:	4.38
Fixed-bias:	4.37
Input and output impedance:	4.38
Input impedance:	4.37
Power gain:	4.38
Self-bias:	4.37

Common-gate (CG) amplifier: .....	4.43	Enclosure fabrication: .....	23.40
Input and output impedance: .....	4.40	Ground plane (dead-bug, ugly): .....	23.18
Voltage gain: .....	4.43	High-voltage: .....	23.26
Common-mode: .....	20.19, 27.13, 27.29, 27.31	Manhattan style: .....	23.19
Common-mode rejection ratio (CMRR): .....	4.46	Mechanical fabrication: .....	23.39
Common-source (CS) amplifier: .....	4.41	Metalworking: .....	23.39
AC performance: .....	4.42	Microwave: .....	23.37
Input and output impedance: .....	4.42	Nibbling tool: .....	23.6
Self-bias: .....	4.42	Painting: .....	23.40
Source bypass: .....	4.42	Panel layout: .....	23.41
Source degeneration: .....	4.42	PCB fabrication services: .....	23.21
Voltage gain: .....	4.42	Perforated board: .....	23.19
Compact vertical dipole (CVD): .....	21.32	Point-to-point: .....	23.18
Comparator		Printed-circuit board (PCB): .....	23.21ff
Hysteresis: .....	4.49	Recommended tools: .....	23.4
Voltage: .....	4.44	Socket or chassis punch: .....	23.6
Compensation		Soldering: .....	23.7ff
Frequency (op-amp): .....	4.46	Solderless breadboard or prototype board: .....	23.20
Oscilloscope probe: .....	25.15	Surface-mount technology (SMT): .....	23.11
Complex frequency: .....	3.33	Terminal and wire: .....	23.20
Complex loss coefficient ( $\eta$ ): .....	20.9	Tools: .....	23.3ff
Complex numbers: .....	11.14	Winding coils: .....	23.26ff
Component measurements: .....	25.43	Wire-wrap: .....	23.20
Composite noise ( <i>see</i> Phase noise)		Wired traces (lazy PC board): .....	23.19
Compression (audio): .....	13.33	Wiring: .....	23.26
Compression (data): .....	15.4, 15.4ff	Consumer Electronics Association (CEA): .....	27.24
Compression (signal): .....	3.35	Contesting (radiosport): .....	1.13
Computer-aided design (CAD) ( <i>see</i> Circuit simulation)		Continuous Commercial Service (CCS) rating: .....	13.3
Conductance (G): .....	2.4	Continuous conduction mode (CCM): .....	7.22
Leakage: .....	5.3	Continuous tone-coded squelch system (CTCSS): .....	18.6ff
Series and parallel: .....	2.7	Tone frequencies: .....	18.9
Siemens (S): .....	2.4	Continuous wave (CW).....	9.2
Conducted emissions: .....	27.9, 27.20	Bandwidth: .....	11.5
Power inverters: .....	27.14	Break-in (QSK): .....	13.20
Conduction current: .....	5.5	Envelope shaping: .....	13.18
Conductor: .....	2.1	Key click: .....	13.2
Configuration and control interface		Key clicks: .....	11.5
CAT: .....	14.11	Keying waveform: .....	13.2
CI-V (Icom): .....	14.10	Spectrum: .....	13.17
SDR: .....	14.10	Transmitting: .....	13.17
Connector: .....	24.12ff	Varicode: .....	11.6
Audio: .....	24.10	Words per minute (WPM): .....	11.6
Avoiding poor quality RF connectors: .....	22.58	WPM: .....	13.18
BNC: .....	22.47, 22.49	Control wiring, low-voltage: .....	28.6
Coaxial, types: .....	22.50	Conventional current: .....	2.2
Computer, pinouts: .....	22.44ff	Conversion	
Crimp: .....	24.9	Attenuation, SWR, return loss: .....	22.61
Data: .....	24.11	Degrees and radians: .....	3.2
F: .....	22.52	Power and voltage: .....	22.60
Identification guide: .....	22.53ff	Conversion loss	
N: .....	22.51	Balanced mixer: .....	12.31
Powerpole, Anderson: .....	24.9	Switching mixer: .....	12.30
RF: .....	24.10	Convolution: .....	3.36
RJ: .....	24.11	Digital filter: .....	10.17
Troubleshooting: .....	26.7	Cooperative agreement, utilities: .....	27.28
UHF: .....	22.46	Coordination (repeater): .....	18.9
Weatherproofing: .....	28.20	Coplanar waveguide: .....	20.29
Constellation diagram: .....	11.12	Corona discharge: .....	19.31, 27.28
Construction techniques		Coronal hole: .....	19.12
Circuit layout: .....	23.221ff	Coronal mass ejection (CME): .....	19.12
Common standard parts: .....	23.16	Coulomb (C): .....	2.2
Component mounting: .....	23.17	Counter, frequency: .....	25.10
Crimping tools: .....	23.6	Coupling (inductive): .....	2.23
Drill sizes: .....	23.5	Courage Handi-Hams: .....	1.7
Drilling: .....	23.40	Courtesy tone: .....	18.5
Electrostatic discharge (ESD): .....	23.15	Crimp connector: .....	24.10

Critical frequency: .....	19.8	DC component: .....	25.1, 25.9
Cross-reference, semiconductor: .....	4.19, 26.10	DC coupling	
Crossband repeater: .....	16.11	Oscilloscope: .....	25.12
Crosspoint switch: .....	4.54	DCS ( <i>see</i> Digital coded squelch)	
Crosstalk: .....	4.54	Dead reckoning: .....	16.7
Crowbar overvoltage protection (OVP): .....	7.20	Decibel (dB): .....	3.32
CRT (oscilloscope): .....	25.12	Decimation: .....	8.21, 8.24, 12.23
Crystal, quartz		Decoupling: .....	5.11
Characterization: .....	10.25	Deep-cycle battery: .....	7.45
Equivalent circuit: .....	9.18	Delta loop antenna: .....	21.41
Holders: .....	22.38	Bottom corner fed: .....	21.44
Oscillator: .....	9.19ff	Low band: .....	21.43
CTCSS ( <i>see</i> Continuous tone-coded squelch system)		Delta match: .....	21.58
CubeSats: .....	16.1	Demodulation: .....	12.43ff
Current		Depletion region: .....	2.26
Conventional: .....	25.2	Design cycle: .....	6.2
Electronic: .....	25.2	Detection: .....	12.43ff
Current (I): .....	2.1	AM and SSB: .....	12.44
Ampere (A): .....	2.1	Detector	
Conventional current: .....	2.2	Diode: .....	25.20
Current source: .....	2.6	Thermocouple: .....	25.20
Electronic current: .....	2.2	Deviation (frequency) .....	13.24
Current balun: .....	5.23	Measurement: .....	25.38
Current divider: .....	4.4	Diac: .....	2.28
Current gain ( $\beta$ ): .....	4.23	Diamagnetic: .....	2.19
Current inrush: .....	7.11	Dielectric breakdown and arcing (strength): .....	5.10
Current shunt: .....	25.8	Dielectric constant: .....	2.15
Current transfer ratio (CTR): .....	4.29	Transmission line: .....	20.2, 20.11
Cutoff (corner) frequency: .....	3.32, 10.3	Dielectric resonator oscillator: .....	9.25
Cutoff (semiconductor): .....	2.28	Difference amplifier: .....	4.48
		Differential amplifier: .....	4.48
<b>D</b>		Differential-mode (signal, current): .....	20.22, 27.13, 27.29, 27.31
D layer propagation: .....	19.13	Digipeater: .....	15.25, 18.4
D'Arsonval meter movement: .....	25.2	Digital (signal): .....	3.31
<i>d*Char</i> : .....	15.30	Digital ATV: .....	11.20
D-RATS: .....	15.30	Digital audio	
D-STAR: .....	15.28, 15.30, 18.12ff	Audio formats: .....	15.3
Backbone: .....	15.29	Bit depth: .....	15.3
Call sign routing: .....	15.28	Bit rate: .....	15.4
<i>d*Char</i> : .....	15.30	Codec: .....	15.4
D-RATS: .....	15.30	MIDI: .....	15.3
D-STAR TV: .....	15.30	MP3: .....	15.4
Digital data (DD): .....	15.29	Digital audio format: .....	12.21, 13.29
Digital voice (DV): .....	15.29	Digital coded squelch (DCS): .....	18.9
<i>Dplus</i> : .....	15.30, 18.14	Digital data (mode): .....	15.1
DPRS: .....	15.30	Automatic repeat request (ARQ): .....	15.2
DV Dongle: .....	15.30	Baud: .....	15.1
Ethernet bridge: .....	15.29	Baudot code: .....	15.2
Gateway: .....	15.29	Bit, bit rate (bps): .....	15.1
Hidden transmitter: .....	15.29	Bridge: .....	15.24
JARL: .....	15.28	Checksum: .....	15.2
Network overview: .....	18.13	Code pages: .....	15.3
Repeater hardware: .....	18.14	Control characters: .....	15.3
Station ID: .....	18.12	Cyclical redundancy check (CRC): .....	15.2
Station routing: .....	18.12	Data rate: .....	15.1
Texas Interconnect Team: .....	15.29	Dibit: .....	15.9
Trust server: .....	15.28	Emission designator: .....	15.1
Damping: .....	9.2	Encryption: .....	15.6
Darlington pair: .....	4.43, 7.16	Error detection and correction: .....	15.2
Pass transistor: .....	7.16	Error-correcting code (ECC): .....	15.2
Data logger: .....	25.5	Forward error correction (FEC): .....	15.2
Data sheet: .....	4.19	FSK: .....	15.6
dBd: .....	21.1	Gray code: .....	15.10
dB <sub>i</sub> : .....	21.1	Gross and net bit rate: .....	15.1
dBm: .....	25.20	Hybrid ARQ: .....	15.2
DC channel resistance, $r_{DS}$ : .....	4.24	Networking modes: .....	15.18



Parity:	15.2	Digital voice, HF:	15.15
Sound card:	15.5	AOR:	15.15
Symbol, symbol rate:	15.1	<i>Dream</i> :	15.15
Table of modes:	15.32	<i>FreeDV</i> :	15.16
Throughput (bps):	15.2	Digital-to-analog converter (DAC):	8.5, 8.10
Unicode:	15.3	Binary weighting:	8.10
Varicode:	15.2, 15.9	Current output DAC:	8.11
Viterbi algorithm, coding:	15.9	Monotonicity:	8.10
Digital downconverter (DDC):	8.5, 12.22	R-2R ladder DAC:	8.11
Digital filter		Settling time:	8.10
Adaptive filter:	10.22	Summing:	8.10
Cascaded integrator comb (CIC):	10.21	Zero-order hold:	8.20
Convolution:	10.17	Diode:	4.19, 22.15
Delay:	10.16	AC circuit model:	5.14
Finite impulse response (FIR):	10.16	Anode:	4.19
Infinite Impulse Response (IIR):	10.20	At high frequencies:	5.14
Tap:	10.16	Cathode:	4.19
Windowing:	10.18	Color code:	22.16
Digital image		Dynamic resistance:	5.14
Color depth:	15.3	Fast-recovery:	4.20, 7.10
High, true color:	15.3	Forward voltage:	4.20, 4.21
JPEG:	15.4	Free-wheeling:	7.5, 7.22
Palette:	15.3	Package dimensions:	22.17
Pixel:	15.3	Peak Inverse Voltage (PIV, PRV):	4.20
Raster:	15.3	Photodiode:	4.27
Vector:	15.3	PIN:	4.21
Digital logic families:	22.31	Point-contact:	4.21
Digital Mobile Radio (DMR):	15.31, 18.15ff	Ratings:	4.20
Channels:	18.17	Schottky:	4.21, 7.10
Code plug:	18.18	Specifications:	22.16
Simplex:	18.18	Switching time:	5.14
Talk groups:	18.16	Transient voltage suppressor (TVS):	4.22
Digital modulation		Vacuum tube:	17.4
Audio levels:	13.30	Varactor:	4.21
Bit error ratio (BER):	25.47	Zener:	4.21
Packet error ratio (PER):	25.47	Diode detector:	25.20
Test procedures:	25.47	Dip (grid dip) meter:	25.11, 25.60, 26.4
Digital Radio Mondiale (DRM):	15.15	<i>Diplexer Designer</i> by W4ENE:	10.11
Digital sensor interfaces:	16.4	Dipole:	21.6ff
Digital signal processing (DSP):	8.1	40 and 15 meter dual-band:	21.18
Arithmetic logic unit (ALU):	8.16	Coaxial:	21.60
Audio frequencies:	8.2	Compact vertical:	21.32
Barrel shifter:	8.16	Fan:	21.15
Decimation and interpolation:	8.21, 8.24	Folded:	21.15, 21.59
Direct memory access (DMA):	8.16	Half-wave vertical:	21.31
Dithering:	8.23	Inverted-V:	21.12
Embedded systems:	8.16	Multiband:	21.15, 21.16
Filters:	8.2	Near Vertical Incidence Skywave (NVIS):	21.16
Fixed and floating point:	8.16	Rotatable inverted-U antenna:	21.18
Graphics processing unit (GPU):	8.18	Shortened:	21.13
Integrated development environment (IDE):	8.15	Sloping:	21.13, 21.30ff
Microprocessors:	8.15	Table of dimensions:	21.11
Multi-rate conversion:	8.21	Trap:	21.16, 21.19ff
Multiplier-accumulator (MAC):	8.16	Triband for 30, 17, 12 meters:	21.22
Noise:	8.22	Vertical:	21.30ff
Noise reduction:	12.55	Direct analog synthesis (DAS):	9.27
Notch filtering:	12.55	Direct conversion (receiver):	12.12
Over- and undersampling:	8.22	Direct current (dc):	2.3
Pipeline:	8.16	Direct digital synthesis (DDS):	9.27
Processor manufacturers:	8.17	Noise:	9.28
Quantization error:	8.22	Sine-wave generator:	25.18
Resampling:	8.21	Direct memory access (DMA):	8.16
Zero-stuffing:	8.21	Direct-sequence (DSSS):	11.23
Digital upconverter (DUC):	8.5, 12.22	Direction finding:	1.18
Digital video:	15.3	Directional coupler:	25.29, 25.39
Bit rate:	15.4	Directional wattmeter:	25.20
Codec:	15.6		

Directional wattmeter ( <i>see also</i> Reflected power meter)		Effective Radiated Power	
Discharge (battery): .....	7.42	ERP, EIRP, ERPD: .....	3.9
Discontinuous conduction mode (DCM): .....	7.22	Effective sunspot number (SSNe): .....	19.21
Discrete time signals: .....	8.19	Efficiency (Eff, $\eta$ ): .....	2.10
Displacement current: .....	5.5	EHF (frequency range classification): .....	3.39
Dissipation (power): .....	2.10	Electret microphone: .....	13.28
Distributed elements: .....	5.1	Electric charge: .....	2.1
Dithering: .....	8.23	Coulombs (C): .....	2.2
Diversity reception: .....	12.55	Electric fence RFI: .....	27.19
DMM (digital multimeter): .....	25.4	Electric field	
Autoranging: .....	25.5	Electromagnetic wave: .....	19.1
DominoEX: .....	15.10	Electrostatic field: .....	2.14
Doppler shift: .....	21.75, 25.12	RF exposure: .....	28.26
Mobile communication: .....	19.28	Electric vehicle (EV) RFI: .....	27.49
Double-balanced mixer: .....	12.30	Electrical length ( $L_e$ , transmission line): .....	20.9
AM modulator: .....	13.10	Electrical safety ground: .....	28.7
Phase detection: .....	12.32	Electrical units: .....	2.2
Doubler (multiplier): .....	13.24	Electroluminescence: .....	4.28
Downconversion		Electromagnetic	
Baseband: .....	8.3	Radiation: .....	19.1
<i>Dplus</i> : .....	15.30	Spectrum: .....	19.1
<i>DPRS</i> : .....	15.30	Wave: .....	19.1
DPSK ( <i>see</i> Differential phase-shift keying)		Electromagnetic (EM) analysis: .....	6.16ff
DQPSK ( <i>see</i> Differential quadrature phase-shift keying)		Tools: .....	6.24
<i>Dream</i> : .....	15.15	Electromagnetic (EM) simulation: .....	6.15ff
Drift velocity: .....	2.27	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC): .....	27.1
Driver array IC: .....	4.52	Electromagnetic interference (EMI): .....	27.1
DSP ( <i>see</i> Digital signal processing)		Electromotive force (EMF): .....	2.1
DSP equipment troubleshooting: .....	26.15	Voltage (V, E): .....	2.1
DTMF ( <i>see</i> Dual-tone multi-frequency)		Electron: .....	2.1
DTV, HDTV ( <i>see</i> Digital television)		Free electron: .....	2.1, 2.26
Dual-tone multi-frequency (DTMF)		Mobility: .....	2.27
Tone frequencies: .....	18.10	Electronic current: .....	2.2
Ducting: .....	19.25ff	Electronic design automation (EDA) ( <i>see</i> Circuit simulation)	
Dummy load: .....	25.28, 26.4	Electronic Load Detector (ELD): .....	24.14
Duplexer: .....	18.5	Electrostatic discharge (ESD): .....	4.26
Adjustment using spectrum analyzer: .....	25.24	Prevention: .....	23.15
DVD (Digital Video Disk) player RFI: .....	27.42	Elliptic-function filter: .....	10.6
DXing: .....	1.13	Elmer (mentor): .....	1.5
Dynamic microphone: .....	13.27	<i>Elsie</i> by W4ENE: .....	10.11
Dynamic range: .....	3.32	EME (Earth-Moon-Earth) communication: .....	1.17
Blocking (BDR): .....	12.6	Emergency communication: .....	1.18ff
Decimation: .....	12.24	Using repeaters: .....	18.3
Interference-free signal strength (IFSS): .....	12.10	Emission designators: .....	11.2
Intermodulation distortion (IMD): .....	25.32	Emissions	
Receiver: .....	12.6ff	FCC regulations: .....	13.1
Receiver, SDR: .....	12.22	Occupied, necessary: .....	13.1
Reciprocal mixing: .....	12.10	Emitter-follower ( <i>see</i> Common-collector amplifier)	
SDR behavior: .....	25.34	Encryption: .....	15.6
Spectrum analyzer: .....	25.21	End fed half wave (EFHW) antenna: .....	21.7, 21.13
Spurious-free: .....	12.10	Radio frequency interference (RFI): .....	27.16
Superheterodyne receiver: .....	12.20	Energy and work: .....	2.2, 2.9
Superheterodyne vs SDR receiver metrics: .....	25.33	Ampere-hours (Ah): .....	2.9
Third-order: .....	12.8	Energy density: .....	2.10
Dynamic resistance: .....	3.27, 5.14	Horsepower (hp): .....	2.9
Dynamics (speech): .....	13.27	Joule (J): .....	2.2
		Potential energy: .....	2.14
		Watt (W): .....	2.9
		Watt-hour (Wh): .....	2.9
<b>E</b>		Equalization (transmit): .....	14.3
E layer propagation (E skip): .....	19.13ff	Equalization (microphone): .....	13.28
E-field: .....	21.2	Equator, geomagnetic: .....	19.19
<i>EAGLE</i> (CAD software): .....	6.2	Equipment	
Earth-Moon-Earth (EME) communication: .....	19.31	Arranging a station: .....	24.6
Ebers-Moll transistor model: .....	5.15	Interconnection: .....	24.8
EchoLink: .....	18.11	Mobile mount: .....	24.12
Eddy current: .....	2.22, 4.16		
Education: .....	1.20		

Equivalent (effective) series inductance (ESL): .....	5.5
Equivalent (effective) series resistance (ESR)	
Capacitor: .....	4.5
Equivalent circuit: .....	2.7
Error, measurement: .....	25.2
Ethernet	
RFI: .....	27.18
European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI): ..	15.30
Excess noise ratio (ENR): .....	25.27
Excess temperature: .....	5.30
<i>ExpressPCB</i> (PCB vendor): .....	17.39, 23.28
Eye diagram: .....	11.28
<i>EZNEC</i> by W7EL: .....	21.23
<b>F</b>	
F layer propagation: .....	19.16ff
Facsimile (Fax): .....	15.13
Formats: .....	15.13
Index of cooperation: .....	15.13
Fading	
Digital signals: .....	19.29
Ionospheric: .....	19.9
Selective .....	11.11
Tropospheric: .....	19.27
FAI: .....	19.14
Fair-Rite Products Corp: .....	5.19
Fall (rise) time: .....	3.37
Farad (F): .....	2.15
Faraday rotation: .....	19.30
Faraday shield	
Toroid: .....	5.28
Fast Fourier transform (FFT): .....	6.18, 8.24, 15.10, 25.25
Fast-scan television (FSTV) ( <i>see</i> Amateur television)	
FCC: .....	1.3
Citation: .....	27.29
Emission designators: .....	11.2
Field Inspector: .....	27.29
Interference Handbook: .....	27.42
Notice of Apparent Liability (NAL): .....	27.29
RF Interference, cooperation with ARRL: .....	27.12
RFI: .....	27.6ff
FCC Part 2 definitions: .....	27.8
FCC Part 15: .....	27.7ff
Absolute emission limits: .....	27.9
Certification: .....	27.11
Declaration of conformity: .....	27.11
Notification: .....	27.11
Operator requirements: .....	27.11
RFI rules and definitions: .....	27.10
FCC Part 18: .....	27.7
FCC Part 97: .....	1.3, 27.6ff
Spurious emission limits: .....	27.7
FCC Regulations	
Repeaters: .....	18.4
FDTD: .....	6.16
Feed line ( <i>see</i> Transmission line)	
Feed line radiation: .....	27.34
Feed point impedance: .....	20.9, 21.1
Feed-through termination: .....	25.29
Feedback: .....	3.35
Oscillator: .....	9.3
Feld-Hell: .....	15.13
FEM: .....	6.18
Ferri- and ferromagnetic: .....	2.18
Ferrite: .....	5.19
Bead: .....	5.20
Chokes: .....	5.23
Equivalent circuits: .....	5.19, 5.22
Permeability: .....	5.19
Permeability vs frequency: .....	5.21
Resonances of cores and chokes: .....	5.20
Toroid cores: .....	22.14
Type 31 material: .....	5.23
Type or mix: .....	5.19, 22.11
Use for EMI suppression: .....	5.23
Ferrite bead current balun: .....	20.27
FFT ( <i>see</i> Fast Fourier transform)	
Fiber optics: .....	4.29
Field	
Electric (electrostatic): .....	2.14, 19.1
Magnetic: .....	2.18, 19.1
Field Day: .....	1.13
Stub filters: .....	20.12
Field programmable gate array (FPGA): .....	8.17
Field-aligned irregularities (FAI): .....	19.14
Field-effect transistor (FET): .....	2.29, 4.23
Breakdown region: .....	4.25
Channel: .....	2.29
CMOS, NMOS, PMOS: .....	2.31
Common-source/gate/drain: .....	4.25, 4.41
Comparison with BJT: .....	4.26
Cutoff region: .....	4.25
DC channel resistance, $r_{DS}$ : .....	4.24
Depletion mode: .....	2.31
Enhancement mode: .....	2.31
Forward transconductance, $g_m$ : .....	4.24
Gate leakage current, $I_G$ : .....	4.24
High-frequency circuit model: .....	5.16
Junction breakpoint voltage: .....	4.24
Junction FET (JFET): .....	2.29
MOSFET: .....	2.30
N-channel, P-channel: .....	2.29
Ohmic region: .....	4.25
On resistance, $r_{DS(ON)}$ : .....	2.30
Operating parameters: .....	4.25
Phototransistor: .....	4.27
Pinch-off: .....	2.30
Saturation region: .....	4.25
Small-signal model: .....	5.17
Source, drain, and gate: .....	2.30
Specifications: .....	22.24, 22.28
Field-strength meter (FSM): .....	25.38
Filter: .....	3.35
Active: .....	4.50
Active filter design tools: .....	10.16
Active RC: .....	10.11
All-pass: .....	3.35
Anti-aliasing: .....	8.4, 8.20
Band-stop (band-reject): .....	10.3
Band-pass: .....	3.35
Bandwidth: .....	10.3
Basic types and definitions: .....	10.3ff
Bessel (constant-delay): .....	10.6
Brick wall response: .....	10.3
Butterworth (maximally flat): .....	10.5
Capacitor- and inductor-input: .....	10.7
Cauer (elliptic function): .....	10.6
Center frequency: .....	10.8
Chebyshev (equiripple): .....	10.5
Compline: .....	10.33
Cutoff frequency: .....	10.3
Effect of component Q: .....	10.10

Effect of ripple: .....	10.10	Tropospheric ducting: .....	19.27
Group delay: .....	10.6	Forward bias: .....	2.27
Helical resonator: .....	10.30	Forward converter: .....	7.25
High-, Low-, Band-pass: .....	10.3	Forward resistance: .....	2.27
High-pass: .....	3.35, 10.9	Forward transconductance, gm: .....	4.24
Insertion loss: .....	10.10	Fourier transform: .....	6.18, 8.24
Ladder: .....	10.7	Inverse (IFT): .....	8.26
Low-pass: .....	3.35	Non-periodic signals: .....	8.26
Magnitude response: .....	10.3	Spectral leakage: .....	8.26
Mid-band response: .....	3.35	Windows: .....	8.26
Multiple-feedback: .....	10.15	Free space attenuation: .....	19.2
Notch: .....	10.3	<i>FreeDV</i> by KDØEAG and VK5DGR: .....	15.16
Notch filtering: .....	12.55	Frequency: .....	3.2
Nyquist: .....	11.26	Calibration: .....	25.12
Order: .....	10.4	Complex: .....	3.33
Overshoot: .....	10.6	Counters: .....	25.10ff
Passband: .....	3.35, 10.3	Marker generators: .....	25.11
Passive, lumped-element (LC): .....	10.7	Measurement: .....	25.11, 25.15
Phase response: .....	10.3	Frequency accuracy, receiver: .....	25.35
Quartz crystal: .....	10.23	Frequency coordination: .....	18.4
Raised-cosine: .....	11.26	Frequency counter: .....	25.10
Receive and transmit: .....	10.2	Use for troubleshooting: .....	26.6
Reconstruction: .....	8.20	Frequency Division Multiple Access (FDMA): .....	15.32, 18.15
Return loss (RL): .....	10.10	Frequency domain: .....	3.4, 25.21
RFI: .....	27.29	Frequency modulation (FM): .....	11.7ff
Ringing: .....	10.6	Demodulation: .....	12.46
Ripple: .....	10.4	Equipment, FM voice: .....	18.7
Ripple bandwidth: .....	10.5	Limiter: .....	12.17
Ripple-VSWR-Return Loss table: .....	10.11	Modulators: .....	13.15
Roll-off: .....	3.35, 10.4	Ratio detector: .....	12.17
Sallen-Key: .....	10.15	Frequency multiplier: .....	13.24
Shape factor: .....	8.2	Frequency response: .....	3.32, 3.34
Specifications: .....	10.4	AC measurement: .....	25.10
Stop band: .....	3.35, 10.3	Measurement with noise source: .....	25.28
Stop band depth and frequency: .....	10.5	Frequency shift keying (FSK): .....	11.10ff, 15.6
Surface acoustic wave (SAW): .....	10.26	Audio FSK: .....	11.12
Switched-capacitor (SCAF): .....	10.12	Binary FSK: .....	11.10
Transformation, high-pass to band-stop: .....	10.9	Gaussian minimum-shift keying (GMSK): .....	11.10
Transformation, low-pass to band-pass: .....	10.8	Multi-carrier FSK: .....	11.10
Transient response: .....	10.6	Multi-level FSK: .....	11.10
Transition region: .....	10.4	Selective fading: .....	11.11
Ultimate attenuation: .....	10.4	Frequency stability, receiver: .....	25.35
VHF and UHF: .....	10.11	Frequency standard stations: .....	25.12
Filter method (SSB generation): .....	11.17, 13.21	Frequency synthesizer	
Filter, transmission line: .....	10.26	Analog: .....	9.43
Band-pass: .....	10.27	Commercial ICs: .....	9.43
Emulating LC filters: .....	10.29	Direct analog (DAS) and digital synthesis (DDS): .....	9.26
Hairpin resonator: .....	10.28	Fractional-N: .....	9.39
Interdigital: .....	10.28	Noise shaping: .....	9.40
Microstrip: .....	10.26	Phase-locked loops (PLL): .....	9.28ff
Quarter-wave: .....	10.28	Frequency-division, multiple access (FDMA): .....	11.24
Stripline: .....	10.26	Frequency-hopping (FHSS): .....	11.22
<i>FilterPro</i> by Texas Instruments: .....	10.16	Friis formula: .....	5.31
Finite Impulse Response (FIR) filter: .....	10.16	FSK441: .....	15.14
Fire extinguisher: .....	24.8	Bit sequences and messages: .....	15.14
Fixed and floating point: .....	8.16	Meteor scatter: .....	15.14
Flat topping: .....	17.2	Ping Jockey: .....	15.14
<i>FLDIGI</i> by W1HKJ: .....	15.5	Synchronization to WWV: .....	15.14
Flyback converter: .....	7.23	FSTV ( <i>see</i> Amateur television)	
Flywheel effect: .....	17.9	FTP: .....	15.24
FM and Repeaters		Full-bridge converter: .....	7.25
Glossary: .....	18.21	Quasi-square wave: .....	7.25
References: .....	18.22	Full-wave bridge, center-tap rectifier: .....	7.6
Foldback current limiting: .....	7.18	Output voltage: .....	7.6
Forecast (propagation): .....	19.20ff		

Voltage ratings:	7.6
Function generator:	25.17ff
Fundamental (signal):	3.2
Fundamental diode equation:	2.27
Fundamental overload:	27.15
Fuse:	2.12, 7.2
Fuse holders:	2.12
High-voltage:	7.31
Ratings:	2.12

## G

G-TOR:	15.21
Golay FEC:	15.21
Huffman A and B coding:	15.21
GaAs FET:	4.26
Gain	
Amplifier:	3.32
Antenna:	21.1, 21.57
Noise:	5.31
Voltage, current, and power:	3.32
Gain-bandwidth product ( $F_T$ , GBW):	4.46, 5.15
Galactic noise:	12.1
Gallium Arsenide (GaAs):	2.30
Gamma match:	21.40, 21.59
Gap noise circuit:	27.18
Gate leakage current, $I_G$ :	4.24
Gateway (D-STAR):	18.12
Gauss (G):	2.19
Gaussian minimum-shift keying (GMSK):	11.10
<i>GC Prevue</i> (CAD software):	23.36
<i>gEDA</i> (CAD software):	6.2
Generator, function:	25.17
Generator, power:	24.17ff, 28.5
Inverter:	24.18
Safety:	24.19
Generator, signal:	25.26
Generator, tracking:	25.24
Generic array logic (GAL):	8.17
Geomagnetic equator:	19.19
Geomagnetic storm:	19.12
<i>Gerbv</i> :	23.36
Germanium (device):	2.27
Gilbert (Gb):	2.19
Gilbert cell mixer:	12.39
Gin-pole:	28.17
Global Positioning System (GPS):	25.12
Glossary	
AC theory and reactance:	3.12
Amateur Radio, general terms:	1.22
Analog devices and circuits:	4.57
Antenna:	21.76
Conductance and Resistance:	2.5
DC and basic electricity:	2.3
Digital modes:	15.34
DSP and SDR:	8.27
Filters:	10.42
FM and Repeater:	18.21
Modulation:	11.30
Oscillators and Synthesizers:	9.50
Power sources:	7.46
Propagation:	19.33
Radio frequency interference (RFI):	27.52
Remote stations:	24.33
RF techniques:	5.36
Test equipment and measurements:	25.66
Transmission lines:	20.33

GMSK ( <i>see</i> Gaussian minimum-shift keying)	
GNU Radio:	14.11ff
GPIB:	25.7, 25.17, 25.27
GPS:	16.7ff
Sentences (data):	16.7
Graphics processing unit (GPU):	8.18
Gray (grey) line propagation:	19.17
Gray code:	8.6, 15.10, 15.11
Grid (vacuum tube):	17.5
Bias:	17.19
Control:	17.5
Screen:	17.5
Suppressor:	17.5
Grid-dip meter (GDO):	25.11
Measuring L and C:	25.18
Ground fault circuit interrupter (GFCI or GFI):	7.2, 28.5
RFI:	27.45
Ground loop:	27.16
Ground plane antenna	
VHF/UHF:	21.60
Ground rod:	28.9
Ground wave:	19.6
Ground-plane antenna:	21.24ff
Feeding:	21.26
Grounded grid:	17.6
Grounding:	28.6ff
AC (signal) ground:	4.33
Coax shields:	28.10
Concrete encased grounding electrode (GEGR):	28.8
Conductors:	28.9, 28.11
Dissimilar metals:	28.12
Earth ground:	28.8
Electrical safety ground:	28.7
Equipment ground:	28.7
Exothermic welding (CadWeld):	28.9
Galvanizing:	28.12
Ground rod:	28.9
Inductance:	28.8
Lightning dissipation ground:	28.8
MIL-HDBK-419A:	28.6
National Electrical Code (NEC):	28.6
R56 Standards and Guidelines for Communications Sites:	28.6
Radio frequency interference (RFI):	27.15
Safety ground:	27.15
Single-point ground panel (SPGP):	28.8, 28.12
Soldering and brazing:	28.9
Station:	24.2
Ufer ground:	28.8
Group delay (filter):	10.6
Guanella transformer:	20.23
Gummel-Poon transistor model:	5.16
Gunn diode:	9.5
Guy wire, lengths to avoid:	22.40

## H

H (hybrid) parameters:	5.15, 5.35
H-field:	21.2
Half-bridge converter:	7.25
Half-power frequency:	3.35
Half-wave rectifier:	7.5
Output voltage:	7.5
Voltage ratings:	7.6
Half-wave vertical dipole (HVD):	21.13, 21.31
<i>Ham Radio Deluxe</i> digital communications software:	15.13
Hamfests:	1.8
HamWAN:	15.34

Handi-Hams ( <i>see</i> Courage Handi-Hams)	
Hardware description language (HDL):	8.18
Harmful interference:	27.6
Harmonics:	3.2
Measurement with spectrum analyzer:	25.22
RFI:	27.7, 27.15
Hartley oscillator	
VFO:	9.7
Harvard architecture:	8.15
Heat management	
Forced-air and water cooling:	4.62
Heat pipe cooling:	4.62
Rectifiers:	4.62
RF heating:	4.62
RF power amplifier:	17.19ff
Thermoelectric cooling:	4.62
Transistor derating:	4.62
Heat sink:	4.60, 7.11
Selection:	4.60
Height above Average Terrain (HAAT):	3.9
Helical by W4ENE:	10.31
Helical resonator:	10.30
Coupling:	10.32
Design nomograph:	10.30ff
Insertion loss:	10.32
Tuning:	10.32
Hellschreiber:	15.12
Henry (H):	2.22
Hertz (Hz):	3.2
Hertz, Heinrich:	6.15
Heterodyne (receiver):	12.11
Heterodyne (transmitter):	13.4ff
HF (frequency range classification):	3.39
$h_{FE}$ , $h_{fe}$ :	4.23
High-pass filter:	3.35, 10.3, 10.9
RFI:	27.30
High-Speed Multimedia (HSMM):	15.31
High-voltage power supply:	7.29
Bleeder resistor:	7.30
Capacitors:	7.30
Construction techniques:	7.31, 23.26
Equalizing resistors:	7.29
Fuses:	7.31
Grounding stick (hook):	7.32
Inductors:	7.30
Metering:	7.30
Safety:	7.29
Transformers:	7.30
Hilbert transformer:	11.16
Hipot test:	7.31
Horizon (radio):	19.24
Horsepower (hp):	2.9
Hot stick:	27.28
Hot, neutral, ground wiring:	7.2, 28.4
Hot-carrier diode ( <i>see</i> Schottky diode)	
HP8640B generator:	25.27
HPIB:	25.7, 25.17
Huffman coding:	15.4
Hybrid combiner:	25.25, 25.59
Wilkinson:	25.30
Hybrid-electric vehicle (HEV)	
Automotive RFI:	27.49
Hybrid-pi transistor model:	4.35, 5.15
Hysteresis (comparator):	4.49
Hysteresis (magnetic):	2.21
I	
I-V curves:	4.18
I/Q modulation:	11.13ff
AM modulation and demodulation:	11.18
Demodulator:	8.3
FM modulation and demodulation:	11.19
Hilbert transformer:	11.16
I/Q signals:	3.3
Modulation and demodulation:	11.15ff
Single-sideband (SSB):	11.16
I <sup>2</sup> C:	16.5
ICAP4:	6.15
ICAS ( <i>see</i> Intermittent Commercial and Amateur Service)	
IEC (International Electrotechnical Commission):	27.24
IEEE-488:	25.7, 25.17
IF ( <i>see</i> Intermediate frequency)	
IF rejection:	25.34
IFSS ( <i>see</i> Interference-free Signal Strength)	
Ignition noise:	27.48
Image (GIF):	15.3
Image (receiver):	12.17
Image modulation:	11.19ff
Image rejection:	25.34
Image response:	5.32
Imaginary numbers:	11.14
IMD ( <i>see</i> Intermodulation distortion)	
Immunity, RFI:	27.6, 27.11
Impedance (Z):	3.17
Antenna:	21.2
Calculating from R and X:	3.20
Equivalent series and parallel circuits:	3.21
Graphical representation:	3.18
Mobile antenna:	21.52
Ohm's law for impedances:	3.21
Phase angle:	3.18
Polar and rectangular forms:	3.18
Polar-rectangular conversion:	3.19
Power factor:	3.23
Reactive power (VA):	3.22
Rectangular form:	3.18
Impedance inversion, pi networks:	5.26
Impedance matching:	5.24ff
Antenna to transmission line:	20.14
Antennas:	21.58
Conjugate matching:	20.12
L network:	5.24, 20.12ff
Network:	20.12
Pi network:	5.26, 17.10, 20.13
Pi-L network:	17.11
Quarter-wave (Q) section:	20.14
Resonating the antenna:	20.14
Series- and shunt-input circuits:	20.13
Solid-state amplifier:	17.32ff
T network:	5.26, 20.12ff, 20.17
Transformer:	20.15, 21.59
Transmission line:	20.12, 20.16
Twelfth-wave transformer:	20.15
Impedance matching unit ( <i>see</i> Antenna Tuner)	
Impedance transformation	
Resonant circuits:	3.30
Impedance transformer	
Transmission line:	20.22ff
IMS ( <i>see</i> Intermittent Mobile Service)	
In-circuit debugger (ICD):	8.15
In-circuit emulator (ICE):	8.15

In-circuit programmer (ICP):	8.15
Incidental emitters:	27.8
Inductance (L):	2.22
Air core formula:	4.9
Henry (H):	2.22
Induced voltage (back-voltage):	2.22
Mutual inductance (M):	2.23
Straight wires:	4.10
Inductance index ( $A_L$ ):	4.12
Inductance tester:	25.51
Inductor:	2.18
AC current and voltage:	3.11
Air core:	4.9
Air gap:	2.22
At radio frequencies:	5.6
Color code:	22.11
Coupling:	2.23
Eddy current:	2.22
Effects of coupling:	5.7
Effects of shielded enclosures:	5.7
Energizing and de-energizing:	2.24
Ferrite toroid cores:	22.14
Ferrite toroidal:	4.13
High-voltage:	7.30
Inductance index ( $A_L$ ):	4.12
Iron core:	4.11
Kick-back voltage, diode:	2.25
Laminations:	2.22
Machine-wound coil specifications:	22.42
Parasitic capacitance:	5.6
Powdered-iron toroid cores:	4.12, 22.12
Ratings, RF power amplifier:	17.16
RL time constant ( $\tau$ ):	2.23
Saturation:	2.21
Series and parallel:	2.24
Series resistance:	5.6
Slug-tuned:	4.12
Standard values:	22.11
Swinging choke:	7.14
Types of inductors:	4.8
Infinite Impulse Response (IIR) filter:	10.20
Insertion loss (filter):	10.10
Insertion loss (IL):	5.13
Instrumentation amplifier:	4.48
Insulated-gate FET ( <i>see</i> MOSFET)	
Insulator	
Antenna:	21.9
Voltage (V, E):	2.1
Integrated circuit (IC):	22.18
Application-specific IC (ASIC):	4.34
Latch-up:	4.33
Parasitic SCR:	4.33
Programmable-gate arrays (PGA):	4.34
Integrated circuits (Linear):	4.30
Hybrid circuits:	4.30
Monolithic:	4.32
Silicon-on-sapphire (SOS):	4.32
Substrate:	4.32
Integrated development environment (IDE):	8.15
Intentional emitters:	27.8
Inter-symbol interference:	19.30
Intercept point:	12.8, 25.32
Third-order ( $IP_3$ ):	12.8
Interface	
Configuration and control (SDR):	14.10
Interface (analog-digital):	4.56
Interference ( <i>see</i> RF interference)	
Interference-free signal strength (IFSS):	12.10
Intermittent Commercial and Amateur Service (ICAS) rating:	13.3
Intermittent Mobile Service (IMS) rating:	13.3
Intermodulation distortion (IMD):	11.26, 12.7, 13.2
Identifying:	27.19
Measurement:	25.32ff
RFI:	27.15
Spectrum analyzer:	25.22
Internal impedance	
Voltage and current sources:	2.7
International power standards:	28.4
Internet Radio Linking Project (IRLP):	18.11
Interpolation:	8.21
Intersymbol interference:	11.10, 11.26
Inverse Fourier transform (IFT):	8.26
Inversion:	19.25
Inverted-L antenna:	21.30
Inverted-V antenna:	21.12
Inverters, dc-ac:	7.45
Sine-wave output:	7.45
Square-wave output:	7.45
Volt-ampere (VA) product, rating:	7.45
Inverting amplifier:	4.47
Ion:	2.1
IONCAP:	19.22
Ionogram:	19.8
Ionosonde:	19.8
Ionosphere:	19.7ff
Ionospheric	
Fading:	19.9
Forward scatter:	19.2
Refraction:	19.7
IR drop ( <i>see</i> Voltage, Voltage drop)	
ISM (Industrial, Scientific, Medical):	27.5
Isolation	
Summing amplifier:	3.35
Toroid:	5.28
Isotropic:	21.1
Isotropic path loss:	5.33
ITU emission designators:	11.2
<b>J</b>	
JESD204B protocol:	8.5
<i>jjSmith</i> :	20.9
Johnson, Johnson-Nyquist noise:	5.30
Joules (J):	2.2
JPEG compression:	15.4
JT65:	15.14
Data compression:	15.14
Earth-moon-earth (EME):	15.14
Reed-Solomon code:	15.15
Synchronization:	15.15
JT6M:	15.14
FSK, 44-tone:	15.14
Ping Jockey:	15.14
<i>WSJT</i> by K1JT:	15.14
Junction FET (JFET):	2.30
<b>K</b>	
K index:	19.13
Kelvin, Lord ( <i>see</i> Thompson, Sir William)	
Key click:	11.5, 13.2, 13.18, 26.18
<i>Kicad</i> (CAD software):	6.2
Kirchoff's Current Law (KCL):	2.5

Kirchoff's Voltage Law (KVL):	2.6	Low-noise amplifier (LNA):	12.3
Klystron:	9.26	Low-pass filter:	3.35, 10.3
Knife-edge diffraction:	19.3	DC motors:	27.48
		RFI:	27.30
		Telephone RFI:	27.43
<b>L</b>		Lower sideband (LSB):	11.4, 13.21
L network:	5.24, 20.12ff	Lowest Usable frequency (LUF):	19.9
Ladder (filter):	10.7	<i>LTSpice</i> by Linear Technologies:	6.2, 17.11
Lagging (leading)		Lumped elements:	5.1
Power factor:	3.23	LZW compression:	15.4
Lamination:	2.22		
Large-signal model:	4.34	<b>M</b>	
Laser diode:	4.28	M-factor:	19.9
Lasing current:	4.29	Macros:	15.5
Monochromatic light:	4.29	Magnetic circuit analogies:	2.19
Latch-up:	4.33	Magnetic field:	2.18
Lead acid battery:	7.32ff	Electromagnetic wave:	19.1
Leakage current:	7.30	Gauss (G):	2.19
Leakage flux:	4.15	Hysteresis:	2.21
Toroid:	5.29	Magnetic field strength (H):	2.19
Leakage path:	5.10	Magnetic flux:	2.19
Leakage reactance:	4.16	Magnetic flux density ( $\rho$ ):	2.19
Leakage resistance		Magnetic flux linkage:	2.23
Capacitor:	4.5	Magnetomotive force (MMF, $\Im$ ):	2.19
Least mean squares		Mean magnetic path length:	2.19
Filter:	10.23	Oersted (Oe):	2.19
Least significant bit (LSB):	8.6	Permeability ( $\mu$ ):	2.19
LF (frequency range classification):	3.39	RF exposure:	28.26
License:	1.5	Right-hand rule:	2.19
Classes:	1.5	Saturation:	2.21
Examination:	1.5	Tesla (T):	2.19
Light-emitting diode (LED):	4.28	Magnetic flux	
Circuit design:	4.29	Density:	2.19
Electroluminescence:	4.28	Maxwell (Mx):	2.19
Lightning (source of noise):	19.32	Weber (Wb):	2.19
Lightning dissipation ground:	28.8	Magnetism:	2.18
Lightning protection:	24.2	Magnetometer:	19.12
Lightning arrestor:	28.13	Magnetomotive force (MMF, $\Im$ ):	2.19
Suppliers:	28.11	Reluctance ( $\mathfrak{R}$ ):	2.21
Limiter (amplifier):	3.36, 12.17	Magnetosphere:	19.6
Limiting:	3.36	Magnetron:	9.26
Line loss:	20.5	Magnitude response (filter):	10.3
Line of sight propagation:	19.24	Manuals, equipment:	26.14
Linear (system):	3.31	Marine battery:	7.45
Linear amplification:	13.37	Marine layer:	19.27
Linear amplifier:	17.2	Marker generator:	25.11
Lithium-ion (Li-ion) battery	7.36	Mast, antenna:	24.21
Charging:	7.41	<i>MATCH</i> by WØIYH:	20.13
Litz wire:	4.9, 5.6	Matchbox ( <i>see</i> Antenna tuner)	
LNA ( <i>see</i> Low-noise amplifier)		Maunder minimum:	19.11
Load line (amplifier):	4.36	Maxim, Hiram Percy:	1.1
Loading (antenna):	21.28	Maximum usable frequency (MUF):	19.8
Lock range (PLL):	9.31	Prediction:	19.20ff
Log (logarithmic) amplifier:	4.51	Maxwell (Mx):	2.19
Log (on-air activity):	1.9	Maxwell's equations:	6.15
Logbook of The World (LoTW):	1.15	Maxwell, James Clerk:	6.15
Logic analyzer:	25.47	MDS ( <i>see</i> Minimum detectable signal)	
Logic probe:	25.47, 25.50	Megger:	7.31
Logic-gate oscillator:	9.22	MESFET:	4.26
Long-path propagation:	19.17	Metal-oxide varistor (MOV)	
Loop antenna:	21.41ff	Specifications:	22.37
30 and 40 meters:	21.45	Meteor scatter:	19.15
Loss		Meteor shower:	19.16
Filter insertion loss:	5.13	Meter	
Loss angle or tangent ( $\theta$ ):	4.5	Digital panel (DPM):	25.8
Losses (radiative):	5.10	Internal resistance:	25.3
Lossless and lossy compression:	15.4		



Panel: .....	25.7	Operating techniques: .....	24.16
Protection diodes: .....	25.8	RFI: .....	27.46ff
Resistance: .....	25.7	Shock mounts: .....	24.12
Scales: .....	25.8	VHF/UHF propagation: .....	19.28ff
Shunt: .....	25.5	Modem: .....	15.18
<i>MeterBasic</i> by W4ENE: .....	17.51	Modes: .....	11.1ff
Method of moments: .....	21.23	Digital: .....	15.1ff
Metric units: .....	22.59	Modulation accuracy: .....	11.28
MF (frequency range classification): .....	3.39	Modulation index	
MF propagation: .....	19.33	Amplitude modulation: .....	11.4
MFSK ( <i>see</i> Multi-level FSK)		Angle modulation: .....	11.7
<i>MICROCAP9</i> : .....	6.15	Modulation percentage	
Microphones: .....	13.27ff	Measurement: .....	25.38
Attenuator: .....	13.30	Modulator	
Pads: .....	13.30	AM: .....	13.8
Placement: .....	13.28	Balanced: .....	13.9
Microstrip: .....	10.26, 20.29	Double-balanced mixer: .....	13.10
Microwave band designations: .....	25.29	Molex connector: .....	24.9
Microwave construction techniques: .....	23.37ff	MoM: .....	6.20
Capacitors: .....	23.38	Monolithic microwave IC (MMIC)	
Lead lengths: .....	23.37	Specifications: .....	22.22
PC board: .....	23.38	Monopole: .....	21.24
Transmission lines: .....	23.38	Monte Carlo analysis: .....	6.1
Tuning and no-tune designs: .....	23.39	Moonbounce ( <i>see</i> EME): .....	1.17
Waveguide metalworking: .....	23.37	MOSFET: .....	2.30, 4.25
Microwire: .....	16.5	Depletion mode: .....	4.25
<i>MIL-HDBK-419A</i> : .....	28.6	Electrostatic discharge (ESD): .....	4.26
Military Auxiliary Radio Service (MARS): .....	1.19	Enhancement mode: .....	4.25
Minimum discernible (detectable) signal (MDS): .....	12.4, 25.22, 25.30	Pass transistor: .....	7.17
Mirror scale, meter: .....	25.7	Power: .....	4.26
Mix (ferrite and powdered iron): .....	4.12, 5.19	MOSFET, RF Power	
Mix, Tom ITS: .....	16.1	Data sheet parameters and ratings: .....	17.29
Mixer: .....	12.25ff	Gate structures: .....	17.27
Active: .....	12.32	LDMOS vs VDMOS: .....	17.28
Amplitude modulator: .....	13.8	RF power amplifier design: .....	17.27ff
Angle modulation: .....	13.14	Thermal design: .....	17.29
Distortion, distortion products: .....	12.25	Transfer characteristics: .....	17.31
Double-balanced: .....	12.30	Voltage ratings: .....	17.28
Gilbert cell: .....	12.39	Moxon rectangle antenna: .....	21.40
Mixing products: .....	12.28	Satellite operation: .....	21.67
Switching: .....	12.28	MP3 compression: .....	15.4
Tayloe: .....	12.37	MSFK16: .....	15.9
Testing: .....	12.36	Convolution code: .....	15.10
Triple-balanced: .....	12.31	Fast Fourier Transform (FFT): .....	15.11
Mixing products: .....	12.28	Gray code: .....	15.10
<i>MixW</i> digital communications software: .....	15.12	Hamming distance: .....	15.11
Mobile		Interleaver: .....	15.10
Antenna impedance matching: .....	21.52	Modulation: .....	15.11
Antenna mounting: .....	21.52, 21.56	Quadbit, nibble: .....	15.10
Antennas (HF): .....	21.47ff	MSK ( <i>see</i> Minimum-shift keying)	
Antennas (HF) - base loaded: .....	21.50	MSK441 ( <i>see</i> FSK441)	
Antennas (HF) - coil loaded: .....	21.48	MT63: .....	15.12
Antennas (HF) - top loaded: .....	21.50	Error-correction: .....	15.12
Antennas (HF) - radiation efficiency: .....	21.51	Latency: .....	15.12
Antennas (VHF/UHF): .....	21.56ff	Navy MARS: .....	15.12
Ground losses: .....	21.52	Noise immunity: .....	15.12
Impedance matching: .....	21.52	Tuning error: .....	15.12
Remotely-tuned antennas: .....	21.51, 21.53	Walsh function: .....	15.12
SSB and CW antennas at VHF/UHF: .....	21.56	MUF ( <i>see</i> Maximum usable frequency)	
Mobile operation: .....	24.9ff	Multi-protocol controller (MPC): .....	15.18
Air bags: .....	24.16	Multi-rate conversion: .....	8.21
Amplifiers: .....	24.15	Multimeter: .....	25.3, 26.3
Automotive interference: .....	24.15	Input impedance: .....	25.7
Cables and wiring: .....	24.12ff	Specifications: .....	25.5
Mounts, control head: .....	24.12	Use of: .....	25.5
		Used and surplus: .....	25.7

Multimode communications processor (MCP):	15.18	Relationship to noise temperature (Table):	22.43
Multipath propagation:	19.29	Noise limiter:	12.53
Multiplier-accumulator (MAC):	8.16, 8.24	Noise power ratio (NPR):	12.10
<i>MultiPSK</i> :	15.13	Noise reduction:	12.55
Mutual inductance (M):	2.23	Noise source:	25.27
		Noise source signature:	27.21
<b>N</b>		Noise temperature	12.3
N connector:	24.10	Relationship to noise figure (Table):	22.43
Narrowband noise:	27.17	Nominal value:	4.2, 22.2
National Bureau of Standards (NBS):	25.1	Non-inverting amplifier:	4.47
National Electrical Code (NEC):	28.2, 28.6	Non-linear junction:	27.19
Antennas:	28.3	Northern California DX Foundation (NCDXF) beacons:	19.21
National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST):	25.1	Norton equivalent circuit:	2.9
National Recognized Testing Laboratories (NRTL):	28.2	Norton's Theorem:	2.8
National Traffic System (NTS):	1.20	Notch filter:	10.3
Navigation data:	16.7	DSP:	12.55
Near field:	25.38	NTSC:	11.19
Near-vertical incidence skywave (NVIS):	19.9, 21.16	NVIS ( <i>see</i> Near-vertical incidence skywave)	
<i>NEC</i> modeling engine:	21.23	Nyquist	
Necessary bandwidth:	13.1	Frequency:	8.7, 8.19
Necessary bandwidth ( <i>see</i> Bandwidth)		Rate:	8.7, 8.19
Negative resistance:	9.4	Nyquist filter:	11.26
Neper:	20.9	Nyquist sampling criterion:	8.19
Netlist:	6.6, 23.29	Nyquist sampling theorem:	8.7
Network analyzer:	25.25ff		
Neutralization:	17.22	<b>O</b>	
NiCd (NiCad) battery:	7.36	O wave:	19.9
Charging:	7.40	Occupied bandwidth:	13.1
NiMH battery:	7.36	Octal:	8.6
Charging:	7.41	Oersted (Oe):	2.19
NIST traceable standard:	25.1	OFDM ( <i>see</i> Orthogonal frequency-division multiplexing)	
Node (circuit):	2.5	Off-center fed (OCF) dipole:	21.7
Noise:	3.37, 5.30ff	Offset (repeater):	18.4
AM noise and FM signals:	11.8	Ohm ( $\Omega$ ):	2.4
Antenna layout:	13.26	Ohm's law:	2.4
Background:	5.33	Power formulas:	2.10
Broadband:	27.17	Ohmmeter:	25.3
Cosmic:	19.32	Oil-filled capacitor:	7.30
Factor, figure:	5.31	Olivia:	15.12
Friis formula:	5.31	MFSK:	15.12
From losses:	5.31	Orthogonal tones:	15.12
Gain:	5.31	On-off keying (OOK):	11.5
Gap noise:	27.18	Open-collector output:	4.49
Generator, used in transmission line measurements:	20.11	Open-wire line:	21.7
Ignition:	27.48	Operating	
Image response:	5.32	Nets:	1.4
Johnson, Johnson-Nyquist:	5.30	Ragchewing:	1.4
Man-made:	19.31	Operational amplifier (op-amp):	4.46
Narrowband:	27.17	Active filter:	4.50
Of cascaded amplifiers:	5.31	Common-mode rejection ratio (CMRR):	4.46
Of preamplifiers:	5.32	Comparator:	4.48
Power:	5.30	Compensation (frequency):	4.46
Simulation:	5.17	Difference amplifier:	4.48
SINAD:	5.31	Differential amplifier:	4.48
Sources:	12.1	Gain:	4.46
Sun:	5.32	Gain-bandwidth product ( $F_T$ , GBW):	4.46
Temperature:	5.30	Input and output impedance:	4.47
White:	5.30	Input bias current:	4.47
Noise bandwidth:	25.31	Input offset voltage:	4.47
Noise blanker:	12.53	Instrumentation amplifier:	4.48
Noise bridge:	25.40	Inverting and non-inverting amplifier:	4.47
Noise canceling:	12.54	Log amplifier:	4.51
Noise factor (F):	5.31	Open-loop gain:	4.47
Noise figure (NF):	5.31, 12.3, 25.31	Peak detector:	4.50
Measuring:	25.27	Power-supply rejection ratio (PSRR):	4.47
Preamplifier location:	12.3	Rail-to-rail:	4.47

Rectifier circuit: .....	4.50
Specifications: .....	22.32
Summing amplifier: .....	4.48
Summing junction: .....	4.47
Transimpedance: .....	16.3
Unity-gain buffer: .....	4.47
Use of feedback: .....	4.48
Virtual ground: .....	4.48
Voltage-current converter: .....	4.51
Voltage-follower circuit: .....	4.47, 4.48
Optoisolator: .....	4.29
AC load, driving: .....	4.56
Circuit design: .....	4.29
Current transfer ratio (CTR): .....	4.29
Relay, driving: .....	4.56
Order (filter): .....	10.4
Orthogonal frequency-division multiplexing (OFDM): .....	11.11
Oscillation: .....	3.35
Oscillator	
Audio frequency: .....	25.17ff
Cavity resonator oscillator: .....	9.24
Crystal: .....	9.16ff, 9.19ff
Colpitts: .....	9.5
Dielectric resonator oscillator: .....	9.25
Disciplined: .....	25.12
Feedback loop: .....	9.3
Hartley: .....	9.7
Logic-gate oscillator: .....	9.22
Low-noise: .....	9.21
Negative resistance: .....	9.4
Pierce: .....	9.22
Phase noise: .....	9.44ff
Resonator: .....	9.3
RF for circuit alignment: .....	25.59
Start-up: .....	9.4
Troubleshooting: .....	26.24
Twin-T, audio: .....	25.17
UHF and above: .....	9.23
Variable crystal oscillator (VXO): .....	9.21
VFO construction: .....	9.15ff
Wien bridge: .....	25.17
YIG-tuned oscillator: .....	9.25
Oscillators and Synthesizers	
Glossary: .....	9.50
References: .....	9.51
Oscilloscope: .....	25.12ff
AC measurement: .....	25.10
Analog: .....	25.12
Buying used: .....	25.17
Digital: .....	25.14
Dual-trace: .....	25.13
Features and specifications: .....	25.16ff
Probes: .....	25.15
Rise time and bandwidth: .....	25.14
Use for troubleshooting: .....	26.4
Use of: .....	25.15ff
X-Y mode: .....	25.14
OSI networking model: .....	15.18
Layers: .....	15.18
Protocol stack: .....	15.18
Out-of-band emissions: .....	27.6
Outlet strip: .....	28.1
Safety: .....	28.2
Overmodulation: .....	13.11
Overshoot: .....	10.6
CW keying: .....	13.2
Ozonosphere: .....	19.6

<b>P</b>	
P25: .....	15.30
APCO-25: .....	15.30
Continuous 4-level FM (C4FM): .....	15.30
Improved MultiBand Excitation (IMBE): .....	15.30
Tetra: .....	15.30
Packet error ratio (PER): .....	25.47
Packet radio (AX.25): .....	15.24
APRS: .....	15.25
Cluster: .....	15.24
Digipeater: .....	15.25
FTP: .....	15.25
KISS: .....	15.25
Packet bulletin-board systems (PBBS): .....	15.24
TCP/IP: .....	15.25
TNC interface: .....	15.24
PACTOR	
Contact flow: .....	15.19
Link establishment: .....	15.19
PACTOR-I, -II, -III, -IV: .....	15.19ff
PACTOR-III link establishment: .....	15.20
Speed comparison: .....	15.19
Pallet modules, RF amplifier: .....	17.36
Panadapter: .....	14.4, 25.25
Architecture, SDR: .....	14.7
Parallel-bridge converter: .....	7.25
Paramagnetic: .....	2.19
Parasitic (stray): .....	5.1
Capacitance (stray): .....	5.3, 5.5
Capacitance of inductors: .....	5.6
Effect on filter performance: .....	5.13
Effect on Q: .....	5.8
Effects of parasitic characteristics: .....	5.3
General component model: .....	5.3
Inductance: .....	5.3, 5.17
Inductance of capacitors: .....	5.5
Inductance of resistors: .....	5.4
Inductance per inch of wire: .....	5.3
Inter-electrode capacitance: .....	5.6
Leakage conductance: .....	5.3
Oscillation: .....	17.24, 17.35
Package capacitance: .....	5.6
Parasitic SCR: .....	4.33
Radiative losses: .....	5.10
Resistance: .....	5.3
Self-resonance: .....	5.9
Parasitic suppressor: .....	17.25, 17.33
Parasitics (oscillation): .....	27.6, 27.15
Part 2 definitions: .....	27.8
Part 15 devices: .....	27.5
Part 18 devices: .....	27.5
Passband (filter): .....	10.3
PC board construction: .....	23.21ff
PC board layout: .....	23.28ff
Annotation, forward and backward: .....	23.30
Annular ring: .....	23.30
Auto-placement: .....	23.33
Auto-router (autorouting): .....	23.33
Bill of Materials (BOM): .....	23.30
Board house: .....	23.31
Component and solder sides: .....	23.30
Component footprint: .....	23.29
Copper fill: .....	23.35
Design Rule Check (DRC): .....	23.36
Double- and multi-layer: .....	23.30
Drill file: .....	23.36

Excellon file: .....	23.36	Noise: .....	9.32
Gerber file (RS-274X): .....	23.36	Phase detector: .....	9.28
Microwave techniques: .....	23.38	Phase noise: .....	9.47
Net: .....	23.29	Prescaling: .....	9.35
Netlist: .....	23.29	Reference frequency: .....	9.29
Panelizing: .....	23.30	Settling time: .....	9.29
Photoplotter: .....	23.36	Voltage-controlled oscillator (VCO): .....	9.28
Plated-through hole: .....	23.30	Phase-shift keying (PSK)	
RF interference: .....	23.31	BPSK modulator: .....	13.15
Routing (traces): .....	23.33	Phased array: .....	21.71
Silkscreen: .....	23.30	Phasing line: .....	20.14
Software: .....	23.28ff	Phasing method (SSB generation): .....	11.16, 13.22
Solder mask: .....	23.30	Phasor: .....	3.3, 11.15
Surface-mount component: .....	23.30	Photoconductivity: .....	4.27
Symbol library: .....	23.29	Photoconductor: .....	2.26, 4.27
Through-hole component: .....	23.30	Photodiode: .....	4.27
Tin plating: .....	23.30	Photoelectricity: .....	4.28
Trace current limits: .....	23.35	Photoisolator ( <i>see</i> Optoisolator)	
PC board material (FR-4): .....	23.31	Photoresistor: .....	4.27
PC board transmission line: .....	20.29	Phototransistor: .....	4.27
PCB fabrication services: .....	23.31ff	Optoisolator: .....	4.29
Peak and peak-to-peak values: .....	3.6	Photovoltaic cell: .....	4.28
Peak detector: .....	4.50	Conversion efficiency: .....	4.28
Peak envelope power (PEP): .....	3.8, 25.20	Open-circuit, $V_{OC}$ , or terminal, $V_T$ , voltage: .....	4.28
Peak envelope voltage (Value): .....	3.8	Photovoltaic potential: .....	4.28
Peak inverse voltage (PIV, PRV): .....	4.20, 7.11	Short-circuit current, $I_{SC}$ : .....	4.28
Peak power: .....	3.8	Solar panel: .....	4.28
Peak surge current, $I_{SURGE}$ : .....	7.11	Pi network: .....	5.26, 20.13
Pedersen ray: .....	19.17	Impedance inversion: .....	5.26
Peltier effect: .....	4.62	RF power amplifier: .....	17.10
Pentode: .....	17.5	<i>PI-EL Design</i> by W4ENE: .....	17.10
Performance requirements: .....	4.35, 6.2	Pi-L network	
Period: .....	3.2	135-degree phase shift: .....	17.13
Permeability ( $\mu$ ): .....	2.19	Component selection: .....	17.11
Ferrite: .....	5.19	Interactive tune and load, avoiding: .....	17.13
Of magnetic materials: .....	2.19	RF power amplifier: .....	17.10
Phase: .....	3.2	Table of values: .....	17.12
Lag and lead: .....	3.3	Picket fencing: .....	19.29
Phase shift: .....	3.32	Piezoelectric effect: .....	9.16
Polarity: .....	3.3	PIN diode: .....	4.21
Transmitted: .....	13.26	Pinch-off: .....	2.30
Phase angle (impedance): .....	3.18	Pinouts: .....	4.19
Phase constant ( $\beta$ ): .....	20.9	PL-259 connector: .....	24.10
Phase detector: .....	9.28, 9.31	Plasma frequency: .....	19.8
Phase modulation (PM): .....	11.7ff	Plastic repair and restoration: .....	26.40
Demodulation: .....	12.46	PN junction: .....	2.26
Phase noise: .....	9.44ff, 12.1	Anode: .....	2.27
Effect on receiving: .....	12.4	Barrier (threshold) voltage: .....	2.27
Frequency division: .....	12.5	Cathode: .....	2.27
Frequency synthesizer: .....	9.40	Depletion region: .....	2.26
Measurement: .....	9.44	Forward resistance: .....	2.27
Measurement, ARRL Lab: .....	9.48	Forward voltage drop: .....	2.27
Reciprocal mixing: .....	9.45	Fundamental diode equation: .....	2.27
Transmitted: .....	9.46, 13.3	Junction capacitance: .....	4.20
Transmitter test procedure: .....	25.36	Recombination: .....	2.26
Phase response (filter): .....	10.3	Response speed, recovery time: .....	4.20
Phase shift keying (PSK): .....	11.10ff	Reverse breakdown voltage: .....	4.20
Phase-locked loops (PLL): .....	9.28ff	Reverse leakage current: .....	2.27, 4.20
Capture range: .....	9.31	Reverse-bias saturation current, $I_S$ : .....	2.27, 4.20
Charge pump: .....	9.33	PNPN Diode: .....	2.28
Dynamic stability: .....	9.29	Point-contact diode: .....	4.21
Frequency resolution (step size): .....	9.29	Polar cap absorption (PCA): .....	19.12
Lock range: .....	9.31	Polarity: .....	2.1, 2.3, 3.3
Loop bandwidth: .....	9.29, 9.31, 9.32	Polarization	
Loop filter: .....	9.37, 9.38	Antenna: .....	21.1, 21.57
Measurement and troubleshooting: .....	9.42ff	Circular: .....	21.58
		Radio wave: .....	19.9

Pole (transfer function):	3.34	Prescaler:	9.35, 25.10
Port, electronic:	25.25	Preselector:	12.20
Portable operation:	24.17ff	Primary battery:	7.33
Antenna supports:	24.21	Probe	
Antennas:	24.21ff	Logic:	25.47
DC power sources:	24.20	Oscilloscope:	25.15
Power sources:	24.17ff	RF:	25.19
Potential:	2.1	Sniffer:	25.23
Potentiometer:	4.4	Voltage:	25.23
Digital:	8.11	Processing gain:	11.22
Taper (log, audio):	4.4	Processing, speech:	11.27, 13.31
Powdered-iron core:	22.12	Programmable array logic (PAL):	8.17
Power:	2.9	Programmable gate array (PGA):	4.33, 4.34, 8.5, 8.17
Horsepower (hp):	2.9	SDR:	14.15
Joule (J):	2.2	Programmable logic array (PLA):	8.17
Station:	24.5	Programmable logic device (PLD):	8.17
Watt (W):	2.9	Manufacturers:	8.18
Watt-hour (Wh):	2.9	Propagation:	19.1ff
Power density		Back- and sidescatter:	19.19
Spectral:	5.30	Beacon:	19.21
Power divider:	25.30	Below AM broadcast:	19.32
Power factor:	3.23	Chart:	19.21
AC measurement:	25.9	D layer:	19.13
Power filtering		E layer:	19.13ff
Bleeder resistor:	7.12	Emerging theories:	19.20
Capacitor-input:	7.13	F layer:	19.16ff
Choke inductor constant (A):	7.14	Forecast:	19.20ff
Choke-input:	7.14	Glossary:	19.33
Swinging choke:	7.14	References:	19.35
Power inverters		Sky wave:	19.6ff
Conducted emission limits:	27.14	Software:	19.22
Power meter:	25.63	Space communication:	19.30ff
Power strip:	24.5	Summary by band:	19.4ff
Power supply:	7.1ff	Tropospheric:	19.24ff
Fault symptoms:	26.22	VHF/UHF mobile:	19.28ff
Use for troubleshooting:	26.6	Propagation delay:	3.38
Power supply regulation:	7.12	<i>PropLab Pro</i> :	19.22
Crowbar OVP circuit:	7.20	Protocol, digital	
Foldback current limiting:	7.18	APRS:	15.25
Linear regulator:	7.16	Automatic repeat request (ARQ):	15.2, 15.18
Load resistance:	7.12	B2F:	15.27
MOSFET:	7.17	Broadcast:	15.18
Over-voltage protection (OVP):	7.20	CLOVER:	15.21
Overcurrent protection:	7.17	Connected and connectionless:	15.18
Pass transistor:	7.16	D-STAR:	15.28
Pass transistor power dissipation:	7.16	G-TOR:	15.21
Remote sensing:	7.16	Multicast:	15.18
Series and shunt regulator:	7.15	P25:	15.30
Three-terminal voltage regulator:	7.18	Packet radio (AX.25):	15.24
Voltage regulation:	7.12	PACTOR:	15.18ff
Zener diode regulator:	7.15	RMS:	15.27
Power-line noise:	27.2, 27.18, 27.25ff	SMTP:	15.25
Cooperative agreement:	27.28	Stack:	15.18
Corona discharge:	27.28	TCP/IP:	15.18, 15.25
Noise-locating equipment:	27.26	TELNET:	15.25, 15.27
Signature or fingerprint:	27.26	Terminal node controller (TNC):	15.18
Ultrasonic location:	27.28	UDP:	15.18
Utility complaint:	27.25	Unicast (point to point):	15.18
Powerpole, Anderson:	24.9	WINMOR:	15.23
Preamplifier:	12.3	PSK31:	15.8
Microphone:	13.32	BPSK, QPSK:	15.9
Noise:	5.32	Convolution code:	15.9
Precipitation static:	19.32	Dibit:	15.9
Precision (value):	4.2	Envelope modulation:	15.9
Precision rectifier circuit:	4.51	Phase-shift modulation:	15.9
Precision resistor:	4.2, 22.2	PSK63, PSK125:	15.9

Varicode: .....	15.9	Automotive: .....	27.46ff
Viterbi algorithm: .....	15.9	Bonding: .....	27.16
<i>PSPICE</i> : .....	6.14	Breaker panel test: .....	27.3
PTT ( <i>see</i> Push-to-Talk)		Bypass capacitors: .....	27.30
Public service: .....	1.18ff	Cable shield connections: .....	27.32
Public-address equipment RFI: .....	27.44	Choke placement: .....	27.36, 27.43
Pull-up resistor: .....	4.49	Common reported problems: .....	27.5
Pulse modulation: .....	11.24ff	Common-mode: .....	27.13, 27.29
Nyquist frequency, criterion: .....	11.24	Common-mode choke: .....	27.31, 27.33ff
Pulse amplitude modulation (PAM): .....	11.24	Computers and accessories: .....	27.44
Pulse position modulation (PPM): .....	11.24	Consumer Electronics Association (CEA): .....	27.24
Pulse width modulation (PWM): .....	11.24	Cooperative agreement: .....	27.28
Pulse-width modulation (PWM)		Corona discharge: .....	27.28
Switchmode power conversion: .....	7.22, 7.26	Differential mode: .....	27.13, 27.29
Push-to-talk (PTT): .....	13.36	Electric fence: .....	27.19
<b>Q</b>		Electric vehicle (EV): .....	27.49
Q section: .....	20.14	Electrical noise: .....	27.19
QAM ( <i>see</i> Quadrature amplitude modulation)		End-fed antennas: .....	27.16
QRP (Low power operating): .....	1.16	FCC rules: .....	27.8
QSL card: .....	1.15	Fundamental overload: .....	27.15
Quad antenna: .....	21.41ff	Glossary: .....	27.52
<i>QuadNet</i> by W4ENE: .....	10.11	Ground: .....	27.15
Quadrature: .....	3.3	Ground loop: .....	27.16
Quadrature demodulators, detectors: .....	12.47	Ground-fault circuit interrupters (GFCI): .....	27.45
Quadrature modulation: .....	11.12ff	Harmful interference: .....	27.6
Quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM): .....	11.12	High-pass filter: .....	27.30
Quadrature phase-shift modulation (QPSK): .....	11.13	Hybrid-electric vehicle (HEV): .....	27.49
Quality factor (Q): .....	3.23	Identifying: .....	27.17
Amplifier tank circuit: .....	17.9	Ignition noise: .....	27.48
Loaded: .....	3.30	Immunity: .....	27.6, 27.13
Loaded and unloaded: .....	5.13	Intermodulation distortion (IMD): .....	27.4, 27.15
Of components: .....	3.23	Keeping a log: .....	27.17
Unloaded: .....	3.25	Locating source of: .....	27.20ff
Quantization		Low-pass filter: .....	27.30
Amplitude: .....	8.21	Non-linear junction: .....	27.19
Signal-to-noise ratio (SNR): .....	8.22	Notch filter: .....	27.38
Time: .....	8.19	Part 2 definitions: .....	27.8
Quantization error: .....	8.22	Part 15 devices: .....	27.7ff
Quantization noise: .....	8.22	Part 18 devices: .....	27.7
Quieting (receiver): .....	11.9	Path: .....	27.13
<b>R</b>		Power-line noise: .....	27.18, 27.25ff
<i>R56 Standards and Guidelines for Communications Sites</i> : ....	28.6	Product review testing: .....	27.4
Radians: .....	3.2	Public-address equipment: .....	27.44
Radiated emissions: .....	27.9, 27.20	References: .....	27.53
Radiation		Repairing neighbor's equipment: .....	27.2
Ionizing and non-ionizing: .....	28.23	Source: .....	27.13
Radiation inversion: .....	19.25	Speaker lead bypassing: .....	27.32
Radiation pattern: .....	21.4, 21.57	Speakers: .....	27.43
Radiation resistance: .....	21.2	Survival kit: .....	27.36
Radio Amateur Civil Emergency Service (RACES): .....	1.19	Susceptibility: .....	27.2
Radio direction finding (RDF): .....	1.18, 21.69ff	Switching supplies: .....	27.45
Doppler shift: .....	21.75	Telephone: .....	27.42
Electronic antenna rotation: .....	21.72	Transmitters: .....	27.36
Methods at VHF/UHF: .....	21.73	Troubleshooting: .....	27.35ff
RFI: .....	27.24	Ultrasonic location: .....	27.28
Switched antennas: .....	21.74	Utility complaint: .....	27.25
Time of arrival: .....	21.74	Victim: .....	27.13
Radio frequency (RF): .....	3.39	Working with neighbors: .....	27.2ff, 27.23
Radio frequency interference (RFI): .....	27.1ff	Radio horizon: .....	19.24
AC line (brute-force) filter: .....	27.24	Radio propagation: .....	19.1ff
AC-line filter: .....	27.14	Radio spectrum classifications: .....	3.39
Alternator whine: .....	27.47	Radiosport (contesting): .....	1.13
Audio equipment: .....	27.43	Radioteletype (RTTY): .....	1.12, 15.6
Audio filter: .....	27.43	AFSK, FSK: .....	15.6
		Baudot code: .....	15.6
		Diddle character: .....	15.6

F1B versus F2B: .....	15.6	Peak repetitive forward current, $I_{REP}$ : .....	7.11
Fading: .....	15.8	Peak surge current, $I_{SURGE}$ : .....	7.11
Inverted or reverse shift: .....	15.6	Power dissipation: .....	7.11
Keyed AFSK: .....	15.6	Ratings and protection: .....	7.11
Mark: .....	15.6	Reverse recovery time: .....	7.11
Minimal shift keyed (MSK): .....	15.8	Schottky diode: .....	7.10
Shift, LTRS and FIGS: .....	15.6	Semiconductor: .....	7.10
Shifts: .....	15.8	Series diode strings: .....	7.11
Space: .....	15.6	Switching speed: .....	7.11
Spotting an RTTY signal: .....	15.6	Thermal resistance ( $\theta$ ): .....	7.11
Start and stop bit: .....	15.6	Reed-Solomon code: .....	15.15
Terminal Unit (TU): .....	15.6	Reference plane: .....	24.4
Tone pair: .....	15.6	References	
Unshift-on-space (USOS): .....	15.8	Analog devices and circuits: .....	4.64
USB and LSB: .....	15.6	Antenna: .....	21.77
Ragchew: .....	1.4	Antenna safety: .....	28.23
Rain scatter: .....	19.25	Computer-Aided Circuit Design: .....	6.26
Raised-cosine filter: .....	11.26	Digital modes: .....	15.36
Rate of change ( $\Delta$ ): .....	2.23	DSP and SDR: .....	8.27
Ratio detector: .....	12.17	Electrical safety: .....	28.14
Rayleigh fading: .....	19.28	Filters: .....	10.42
RC time constant ( $\tau$ ): .....	2.17	FM and Repeater: .....	18.22
Reactance (X): .....	3.10	Modulation: .....	11.32
Capacitive ( $X_C$ ): .....	3.10	Oscillators and Synthesizers: .....	9.51
Chart <i>versus</i> frequency: .....	3.14	PC-board layout: .....	23.36
Complex waveforms: .....	3.17	Power sources: .....	7.48
Inductive ( $X_L$ ): .....	3.12	Propagation: .....	19.35
Series and parallel: .....	3.13, 3.15	Radio frequency interference (RFI): .....	27.53
Ohm's law for reactance: .....	3.13	Receiving: .....	12.56
Reactive power (VA): .....	3.22	Remote stations: .....	24.34
Reber, Grote W9GFZ: .....	16.1	RF power amplifier: .....	17.50
Receiver		RF techniques: .....	5.37
Bandwidth: .....	12.14	Telemetry and Navigation Data: .....	16.12
Blocking dynamic range (BDR): .....	12.6	Test equipment and measurements: .....	25.66
Blocking gain compression: .....	12.6	Transmission lines: .....	20.34
Direct conversion: .....	12.12	Transmitting: .....	13.42
Dynamic range: .....	12.6ff	Troubleshooting: .....	26.41
Frequency accuracy: .....	25.35	Reflection: .....	19.3
Frequency stability: .....	25.35	Reflection coefficient ( $\Gamma, \rho$ ): .....	5.36, 20.4
Heterodyne: .....	12.11	Conversion between attenuation, SWR, return loss: .....	22.61
Intercept point: .....	12.8	Refraction: .....	19.2
Intermodulation distortion (IMD): .....	12.7	Ionospheric: .....	19.7
Mixer: .....	12.25ff	Tropospheric: .....	19.25
Noise power ratio (NPR): .....	12.10	Refractive index: .....	19.2
Performance measurement: .....	12.1ff	Regeneration: .....	3.35
Phase noise: .....	12.4	Regulator, voltage .....	7.12
Preselector: .....	12.20	Oscillators and Synthesizers: .....	9.13
Reciprocal mixing: .....	12.10	Relay: .....	2.12
Sensitivity: .....	12.1, 25.30	Analog interface: .....	4.56
Software-defined radio (SDR): .....	12.21ff	Configurations: .....	2.12
Superheterodyne: .....	12.13	Construction: .....	2.12
Troubleshooting: .....	26.25	Optoisolator driver: .....	4.56
Reciprocal mixing: .....	9.45, 12.10, 25.31	Ratings: .....	2.13
Recombination: .....	2.26	Types of relays: .....	2.13
Reconstruction filter: .....	8.20	Reluctance ( $\mathfrak{R}$ ): .....	2.21
Rectification: .....	3.35, 7.4	Remote sensing: .....	16.1
Rectifier: .....	7.10	Batteries: .....	16.10
Average dc current rating, $I_0$ : .....	7.11	HF payloads: .....	16.12
Circuits: .....	4.22	High-altitude: .....	16.10
Current inrush: .....	7.11	Payloads: .....	16.11
Equalizing resistors: .....	7.11	Platform design: .....	16.9
Fast-recovery: .....	7.10	Remote stations: .....	24.23ff
Heat sinking: .....	7.12	Amplifiers: .....	24.29
Inrush current limiting: .....	7.11	Antenna switching: .....	24.28
Parallel diodes: .....	7.11	Automation: .....	24.28ff
Peak inverse voltage (PIV, PRV): .....	7.11	Future enhancements: .....	24.32

Glossary: .....	24.33	Carbon composition (carbon comp): .....	22.2
Insurance: .....	24.32	Carbon film: .....	22.2
Internet requirements: .....	24.24ff, 24.32	Color code: .....	22.3
Latency: .....	24.25	Equalizing: .....	7.29
Licensing: .....	24.23	IEC identification and marking: .....	22.4
Monitoring: .....	24.26, 24.29	Metalized film: .....	22.2
Networking: .....	24.23ff	Non-inductive: .....	5.4
Power control: .....	24.29	Package dimensions: .....	22.3
Power sources: .....	24.31	Parasitic inductance: .....	5.4
Radio head: .....	24.28	Parasitic inductance model: .....	5.4
Radio interfaces: .....	24.30	Power: .....	22.4
Receivers: .....	24.23	Precision: .....	4.2, 22.2, 25.3
Remote Ham Radio: .....	24.28	Pull-up: .....	4.49
RemoteHams: .....	24.28	Resistor pack: .....	4.48
Resources: .....	24.34	Series and parallel: .....	2.6
Rotators: .....	24.29	Standard values: .....	22.5
Safety: .....	24.32	Temperature coefficient (tempco): .....	4.2
Serial port servers: .....	24.30	Thick-film power: .....	22.3
Site requirements: .....	24.31ff	Thin-film resistor: .....	4.32
Smartphone apps: .....	24.32	Types of resistors: .....	4.2
TCP server/client: .....	24.27	Wire-wound: .....	22.3
VNC connection: .....	24.26	Resolution: .....	25.2
VPN connection: .....	24.27	Resolution bandwidth (RBW): .....	25.22
Repeater: .....	18.1ff	Resonance: .....	3.16, 9.1
AM and SSB: .....	18.2	Of ferrite cores and chokes: .....	5.20
Amateur television (ATV): .....	18.2	Resonant circuits: .....	3.24
ATV: .....	18.4	Antiresonance: .....	3.27
Band plan: .....	18.4	Bandwidth: .....	3.25
Closed: .....	18.7	Circulating current: .....	3.29
Controller: .....	18.5	Impedance transformation: .....	3.30
Coordination: .....	18.2	Parallel: .....	3.26
D-STAR: .....	18.12ff	Parallel, loaded Q: .....	3.30
D-STAR hardware: .....	18.14	Parallel, use for impedance matching: .....	3.30
Digipeater: .....	18.4	Resonant frequency: .....	3.24
Digital: .....	18.2, 18.3	Selectivity: .....	3.25
Digital voice: .....	18.20	Series: .....	3.24
DMR: .....	18.15ff	Series and parallel: .....	3.16
Duplexer: .....	18.5	Series, unloaded Q: .....	3.25
FCC regulations: .....	18.4	Resonant frequency: .....	3.24
FM voice: .....	18.2, 18.4ff	Return loss (RL): .....	5.36, 10.10, 20.4
Frequency coordination: .....	18.4	Converting between attenuation, reflection coefficient, and	
Glossary: .....	18.12	SWR: .....	22.61
History: .....	18.1	Return loss bridge (RLB): .....	25.25
Internet linking: .....	18.11	Reverse Beacon Network: .....	19.21
Linking: .....	18.5, 18.10	Reverse bias: .....	2.27
Narrowbanding: .....	18.10	Reverse breakdown voltage: .....	4.20
Offsets, standard: .....	18.10	Reverse leakage current: .....	2.27
Operation (FM voice): .....	18.5	RF ammeter: .....	25.20, 25.55
P25: .....	18.20	RF amplifier	
Remote receiver: .....	18.6	Feedback: .....	5.17
Rules and regulations: .....	18.3	Power amplifiers: .....	17.1ff
Standard offsets: .....	18.4	RF choke: .....	4.13, 17.16, 22.10
Timer: .....	18.5	RF connectors: .....	22.46ff, 24.10
Tone access: .....	18.7	RF exposure and safety: .....	28.23ff
Resampling: .....	8.21	Cardiac pacemakers: .....	28.28
Reserve capacity, battery (RC): .....	7.45	Environments, controlled and uncontrolled: .....	28.26
Resistance (R): .....	2.4	FCC exposure regulations: .....	28.28
Bridge circuits: .....	25.3	Low-frequency fields: .....	28.30
Effect of temperature: .....	4.1	Maximum permissible exposure (MPE): .....	28.25
Equivalent resistance: .....	2.6	MPE limits table: .....	28.28
Four-wire resistance measurement: .....	25.5	Power density: .....	28.30
Of wires: .....	4.1	Power threshold table: .....	28.29
Ohmmeter: .....	25.3	RF awareness guidelines: .....	28.31
Resistivity ( $\rho$ ): .....	2.4	RF Exposure and You: .....	28.31
Resistor: .....	2.4, 4.1	RF safety standards: .....	28.27
Bleeder: .....	7.13	Specific absorption rate (SAR): .....	28.25



Station evaluation: .....	28.29	Energized circuits: .....	28.13
Thermal and athermal effects: .....	28.25	Lockout: .....	28.2
RF ground plane: .....	24.4	National Electrical Code (NEC): .....	28.3
RF heating: .....	4.62, 5.8	Outlet strip: .....	28.2
RF impedance measurements: .....	25.25	References: .....	28.14
RF interference (RFI): .....	27.1ff	Solar panel: .....	28.13
RF management: .....	24.3, 28.8	Uninterruptible power supply (UPS): .....	28.13
RF measurements: .....	25.19ff	Safety, RF exposure: .....	28.23ff
RF power amplifier: .....	17.1ff	Sample rate	
RF power measurements: .....	25.20, 25.63	Digital audio: .....	12.21
RF power modules		Sampling, analog-digital conversion: .....	8.19
Specifications: .....	22.31	Satellite	
RF power transistors (MOSFET)		Amateur:.....	1.16
Specifications: .....	22.28ff	Propagation: .....	19.31
RF probe: .....	25.19	Space weather: .....	19.21
RF sampler: .....	25.58	Saturation (magnetic): .....	2.21
RF sniffer: .....	27.51	Saturation (semiconductor): .....	2.28
RF transformers: .....	5.27	Scalar network analyzer: .....	25.25
Air-core resonant: .....	5.27	Scale, meter: .....	25.8
Binocular core: .....	5.29	Scaling: .....	3.31
Broadband ferrite: .....	5.28	Scatter	
RF voltmeter: .....	25.65	Rain: .....	19.25
RFI ( <i>see</i> RF Interference)		Tropospheric: .....	19.25
Right-hand rule: .....	2.19	Scattering: .....	19.3
Ringing (filter): .....	10.6	Scattering (S) parameters: .....	6.20, 25.25
Ripple: .....	7.4	Schematic capture	
Bandwidth (filter): .....	10.5	Subcircuits: .....	6.6
Filter: .....	10.4	Schematic capture software	
Frequency: .....	7.13	<i>Eagle</i> : .....	23.28
Voltage: .....	7.13	<i>Kicad</i> : .....	23.28
Rise (fall) time: .....	3.37	Schematic diagram: .....	2.2
Rise and fall time		Schottky barrier: .....	4.21
Keying: .....	25.37	Schottky diode: .....	4.21
RJ connector: .....	24.11	Scintillation: .....	19.27, 19.30
RL time constant ( $\tau$ ): .....	2.23	SCR ( <i>see</i> Silicon controlled rectifier)	
Roll-off: .....	3.35	Screen grid: .....	17.5
Roll-off (filter): .....	10.4	SDR ( <i>see</i> Software defined radio)	
Root-mean-square (RMS): .....	3.6, 25.9	Secondary (battery): .....	7.33
Non-sinusoidal waveforms: .....	25.9	Secondary emission: .....	17.5
Rope: .....	28.17	Section Manager (SM): .....	27.3
RS-274X: .....	23.36	Selective fading: .....	13.18
Run length encoding (RLE): .....	15.4	Selectivity: .....	12.4
Ruthroff transformer: .....	20.23	Self-discharge: .....	7.33
		Self-resonance: .....	5.9
<b>S</b>		Semiconductor	
S (scattering) parameters: .....	5.35	Acceptor and donor impurities: .....	2.26
S parameters: .....	6.20	Compound: .....	2.26
Safe operating area (SOA): .....	4.62, 7.17	Cross-reference: .....	26.10
Safety		Cutoff (semiconductor): .....	2.28
AC power: .....	24.2	Depletion region: .....	2.26
Antenna: .....	28.14ff	Doping: .....	2.26
Bleeder resistor: .....	7.30	Extrinsic: .....	2.26
Chemical properties and hazards: .....	23.2	Free electron: .....	2.26
Electrical: .....	28.1ff	Hole: .....	2.26
Electrical safety rules and guidelines: .....	26.1	Intrinsic: .....	2.26
Generator: .....	24.19	Junction semiconductor: .....	2.27
High voltage: .....	7.29	Majority and minority carriers: .....	2.26
Remote stations: .....	24.32	Monocrystalline: .....	2.26
RF exposure: .....	28.23ff	N-type, P-type: .....	2.26
Soldering: .....	23.10	Photoconductor: .....	2.26
Workbench and shop: .....	23.1ff	PN junction: .....	2.26
Safety ground: .....	7.2	Polycrystalline: .....	2.26
Safety, electrical: .....	28.1ff	Recombination: .....	2.26
Back-feeding ac line: .....	28.5	Safe Operating Area (SOA): .....	4.62
Class 1, 2, 3 wiring: .....	28.5	Saturation: .....	2.28
Distribution box: .....	28.2	Substitution: .....	26.11

Substrate: .....	2.29	Skip zone: .....	19.9
Temperature effects: .....	4.62	Sky wave propagation: .....	19.6ff
Thermal runaway: .....	4.62	Slew rate: .....	3.32
Sensitivity: .....	12.1	Slow-scan television (SSTV): .....	1.12, 11.20, 15.13
Minimum detectable signal (MDS): .....	12.4	Remote sensing: .....	16.11
Sensors: .....	16.1ff	Small-signal transistor model: .....	4.34, 5.16
Calibration: .....	16.4	BJT: .....	4.34
Capacitance-based: .....	16.3	FET: .....	4.41
Current-based: .....	16.2	Smith chart software: .....	20.9
Digital interfaces: .....	16.4	Sniffer probe: .....	25.23
Powering: .....	16.6	Snubber network: .....	2.25
Remote sensing: .....	16.1	Software	
Resistance-based: .....	16.2	<i>Anec2</i> by Arie Voors: .....	21.23
Voltage-based: .....	16.3	<i>Airmail</i> : .....	15.27
<i>Serenade</i> : .....	6.10	<i>Analog Filter Wizard</i> by Analog Devices: .....	10.16
Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI): .....	16.5	ASAPS: .....	19.22
Service monitor: .....	25.47	<i>Codec2</i> by VK5DGR: .....	15.16
SFDR ( <i>see</i> Spurious-free dynamic range)		<i>d*Chat</i> : .....	15.30
Shack notebook: .....	26.6	<i>D-RATS</i> : .....	15.30
Shannel-Hartley theorem: .....	11.26	<i>Diplexer Designer</i> by W4ENE: .....	10.11
Shannon, Claude: .....	11.26	<i>Dplus</i> : .....	15.30, 18.14
SHF (frequency range classification): .....	3.39	<i>DPRS</i> : .....	15.30
Shield, RFI: .....	27.29	<i>Dream</i> : .....	15.15
Shielding, oscillator: .....	9.15	<i>Elsie</i> by W4ENE: .....	10.11
Shock hazards and effects: .....	26.1, 28.13	<i>ExpressPCB</i> : .....	17.39
Shock mounts: .....	24.12	<i>EZNEC</i> by W7EL: .....	21.23
Short skip: .....	19.13	<i>FilterPro</i> by Texas Instruments: .....	10.16
Shortwave broadcast bands: .....	19.21	<i>FLDIGI</i> by W1HKJ: .....	15.5
Shunt feed: .....	21.27	<i>FreeDV</i> by KDØEAG and VK5DGR: .....	15.15
Sidescatter: .....	19.19	<i>GC Prevue</i> : .....	23.36
Siemens (S): .....	2.4, 3.11	<i>Gerbv</i> : .....	23.36
Signal generator: .....	25.26	<i>Helical</i> by W4ENE: .....	10.31
Use for troubleshooting: .....	26.5	IONCAP: .....	19.22
Signal injector		<i>jjSmith</i> : .....	20.9
Use for troubleshooting: .....	26.5	<i>LTSpice</i> : .....	17.11
Signal source		<i>MATCH</i> by WØIYH: .....	20.13
Use for troubleshooting: .....	26.5	<i>Meter</i> by W4ENE: .....	17.51
Signal to noise ratio (SNR): .....	5.30	MUF prediction: .....	19.22
Signal tracing: .....	26.6	<i>MultiPSK</i> : .....	15.13
Signal tracing and injection: .....	26.15ff	PC-board layout: .....	23.28ff
Signal-to-noise and distortion ratio ( <i>see</i> SINAD)		<i>PI-EL Design</i> by W4ENE: .....	17.10
Silicon (device): .....	2.26	<i>PropLab Pro</i> : .....	19.22
Silicon controlled rectifier (SCR): .....	2.29	<i>QuadNet</i> by W4ENE: .....	10.11
Anode gate: .....	2.29	Smith chart: .....	20.9
Cathode gate: .....	2.29	<i>SVC Filter Designer</i> by W4ENE: .....	10.11, 17.32
Use in a crowbar circuit: .....	2.29	TLW by N6BV: .....	20.5
Use in ac power control: .....	2.29	<i>TubeCalculator</i> : .....	17.7ff
Simplex: .....	18.2	VOACAP: .....	19.22
Simplex repeater: .....	16.11	<i>W6ELProp</i> : .....	19.22
SINAD: .....	5.31, 8.12, 25.31	<i>Webench</i> by National Semiconductor: .....	10.16
Sinc function: .....	8.20, 11.25	WSJT by K1JT: .....	15.14
Sine wave: .....	3.1	Software (CAD)	
Single sideband (SSB)		<i>Advanced Design System (ADS)</i> : .....	6.10
Demodulation: .....	12.43	<i>Ansoft Designer SV2</i> : .....	6.2
Generating, filter method: .....	11.17	<i>ARRL Radio Designer</i> : .....	6.5
Generating, phasing method: .....	11.16	<i>AutoCAD</i> : .....	6.3
Generating, Weaver method: .....	11.17	<i>B2 Spice</i> : .....	6.3
I/Q modulation: .....	11.16	EAGLE: .....	6.2
Overmodulation: .....	13.11	gEDA: .....	6.2
SDR generator: .....	13.10	ICAP4: .....	6.15
Transmitting: .....	13.20ff	Kicad: .....	6.2
Single-point ground panel (SPGP): .....	24.3, 28.8, 28.12	LTSpice: .....	6.2
Skeleton slot antenna: .....	21.43	MICROCAP9: .....	6.15
Skew path: .....	19.19	OrCAD: .....	6.2
Skin effect: .....	5.6, 5.8, 20.1	PSPICE: .....	6.14
Skin depth ( $\delta$ ): .....	5.8	RF-fluent: .....	6.9
		<i>Serenade</i> : .....	6.10

Software-based test equipment: .....	25.38	Spectral purity	
Software defined radio (SDR): .....	8.2	Transmitter: .....	25.36
ALC: .....	14.3	Spectrum analyzer: .....	25.21ff
Angle modulation: .....	13.16	Features and specifications: .....	25.24ff
Bandwidth: .....	14.2	Tracking generator: .....	25.24
Blocking dynamic range (BDR): .....	8.3	Spectrum, frequency range classifications: .....	3.39
Buffering: .....	14.2	Speech processing: .....	11.27, 13.31
Cognitive radio: .....	8.2	Splatter: .....	11.27
Decimation: .....	12.23	Split operation: .....	18.2
Demodulation, detection: .....	12.43ff	Sporadic E propagation: .....	19.13
Design tools: .....	14.11ff	Spread spectrum (SS): .....	15.12
Digitizing at IF: .....	12.21	Direct sequence (DSSS): .....	15.12
Direct RF digitizing: .....	12.21	Spreading: .....	15.12
Direct sampling: .....	8.4	Spread-spectrum modulation: .....	11.22ff
Down-, up-conversion: .....	12.22	Chip, chip rate: .....	11.22
Dynamic range: .....	8.3, 12.22	Chirp modulation: .....	11.22
Dynamic range testing: .....	25.34	Code-division, multiple access: .....	11.23
Equalization: .....	14.3	Direct-sequence (DSSS): .....	11.23
FPGA: .....	14.15	Frequency-hopping (FHSS): .....	11.22
Panadapter display: .....	14.4	Processing gain: .....	11.22
Phase noise: .....	12.25	Spurious emission: .....	13.1, 27.6, 27.15
Receiver: .....	12.21ff	Spurious response	
Sample rate: .....	14.2	Spectrum analyzer: .....	25.22
Signal chains, transmit and receive: .....	14.1	Spurious-free dynamic range (SFDR): .....	8.13, 12.10
Signal loss: .....	14.2	Square-law detector: .....	12.44
SSB generator: .....	13.10	Square-law device: .....	4.41
Third-order dynamic range (3IMD DR): .....	8.4	Squegging (squeeging): .....	9.8
Transmitted: .....	13.6	Squelch: .....	18.9
Troubleshooting: .....	26.15	Sensitivity test: .....	25.35
User interface: .....	14.4	SSB ( <i>see</i> Single sideband)	
Waterfall display: .....	14.8	SSNe: .....	19.21
Solar (Sunspot) Cycle 24: .....	19.11	SSTV ( <i>see</i> Slow-scan television)	
Solar 27-day rotation: .....	19.12	Standard cell (battery) sizes: .....	7.33
Solar battery or cell ( <i>see</i> Photovoltaic cell)		Standard frequency stations: .....	25.12
Solar cycle: .....	19.10	Standards	
Solar flare: .....	19.12	Measurements: .....	25.1
Solar flux: .....	19.10	Traceability and transfer: .....	25.1
Solar panel: .....	4.28	Standing-wave ratio (SWR, VSWR, ISWR): .....	20.4
Solar wind: .....	19.6	Conversion of attenuation, reflection coefficient, and return	
Soldering: .....	23.7ff	loss: .....	22.61
Desoldering: .....	23.9	Converting to return loss: .....	5.36
Irons and guns: .....	23.7	Flat line: .....	20.4
Lead-free: .....	23.8	Myths about: .....	20.19
Printed-circuit board (PCB): .....	23.22	Static (precipitation): .....	19.32
Reduction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS): .....	23.8	Station	
Safety: .....	23.10	Assembly: .....	24.1ff
Solder types: .....	23.8	Documentation: .....	24.11
Surface-mount technology (SMT): .....	23.12ff	Layout: .....	24.2ff
Surface-mount technology (SMT) tools: .....	23.7	Location: .....	24.1
Solenoid: .....	2.12	Power: .....	24.2
Solenoidal coil: .....	2.19	Stefan-Boltzmann's constant (k): .....	5.30, 5.33
<i>Sonnet</i> : .....	6.22	Step attenuator: .....	25.56
Sound card: .....	15.5	Stethoscope	
Test equipment: .....	25.48	Use for troubleshooting: .....	26.6
Source (voltage, current): .....	2.7	Stop band depth and frequency: .....	10.5
Source, RFI: .....	27.13	Stopband (filter): .....	10.3
Source-follower ( <i>see</i> Common-drain amplifier)		Stratosphere: .....	19.6
Space weather: .....	19.23	Stray (parasitic): .....	5.1
Span, frequency: .....	25.22	Stripline: .....	10.26, 20.29
Speakers		Stub (transmission line): .....	20.9
RFI: .....	27.43	As filters: .....	20.9
Twisted-pair cable: .....	27.43	Combinations: .....	20.11
Specific energy (battery): .....	7.34	Connecting: .....	20.11
Specific power (battery): .....	7.34	Field Day stub filters: .....	20.12
Spectral leakage: .....	8.26	Measuring: .....	20.11
Spectral power and voltage density: .....	5.30	Quarter- and half-wave: .....	20.9

Subaudible tone ( <i>see also</i> CTCSS):	18.7, 18.9
Sudden ionospheric disturbance (SID):	19.12
Summing amplifier:	4.48
Sunspot:	19.10
Sunstone Circuits (PCB vendor):	23.28
Superheterodyne (receiver):	12.13
AM and SSB:	12.14
Bandwidth:	12.14
Digital modulation:	12.15
Down-, up-conversion:	12.18
Dynamic range:	12.20
Filters:	12.18
FM:	12.15
Image, image response:	12.17
Mixer:	12.19
Superposition:	3.31
Suppression, carrier and sideband:	13.2
Measurement:	25.37
Surface acoustic wave (SAW) filter:	10.26
Surface Meshing	
Method of Moments (MoM):	6.20
Surface-mount technology (SMT):	22.2, 23.11
Package types:	23.11
Soldering:	23.12ff
Surge protector:	24.3
Susceptance (B):	3.11
Capacitive (BC):	3.11
Inductive (BL):	3.12
Susceptibility, RF:	27.2
<i>SVC Filter Designer</i> by W4ENE:	10.11, 17.32
Sweep, oscilloscope:	25.13
Swinging choke:	7.14
Switch:	2.11
Make and break:	2.12
Poles and positions:	2.11
Ratings:	2.11
Types of switches:	2.11
Switch wafer repair:	26.30
Switched-capacitor filter (SCAF):	10.12
Switching circuit:	4.44
Circuit design:	4.44
High-side and low-side switching:	4.45
Power dissipation:	4.44
Reactive loads:	4.45
Transistor selection:	4.46
Switching mixer:	12.28
Switching time:	5.14
Switchmode power conversion:	7.21
Boost converter:	7.23
Bridge converter:	7.25
Buck converter:	7.21
Buck-boost converter:	7.23
Continuous conduction mode (CCM):	7.22
Design aids and tools:	7.28
Discontinuous conduction mode (DCM):	7.22
Flyback converter:	7.23
Forward converter:	7.25
Pulse-width modulation:	7.22, 7.26
RFI:	7.21, 27.18, 27.45
Switching loss:	7.21
SWR meter:	25.39, 26.4
Symbol library (PCB layout):	23.29
Synchronous transformer:	20.14
System Fusion (Yaesu):	15.30, 18.19
C4FM:	18.19
Modes:	18.19

<b>T</b>	
T antenna:	21.30
T match:	21.40
T network:	5.26, 20.13
Design:	20.17
Tank circuit:	9.1, 17.9ff
Component ratings:	17.15ff
Efficiency:	17.10
Flywheel effect:	17.9
Manual design methods:	17.12
Taylor mixer:	12.37
TCP/IP:	15.24
Technical Coordinator (TC), ARRL:	26.2, 27.3
Technical Specialist (TS), ARRL:	26.2
Telemetry:	16.7ff
Digital modes:	16.9
Non-licensed:	16.8
Telephone	
RFI:	27.42
RFI filter:	27.43
Television interference (TVI):	27.1, 27.36ff
Analog TV:	27.39
Cable TV:	27.39ff
Digital TV:	27.39
DVD and VCRs:	27.42
Electrical noise:	27.39
Fundamental overload:	27.37
High-pass filter:	27.37
Preamplifiers:	27.38
Spurious emissions:	27.38
Temperature	
Antenna:	5.32
Excess:	5.30
Noise:	5.30
Temperature coefficient (tempco):	4.2, 22.2
Temperature compensated oscillator:	9.21
Temperature compensation:	4.63
VFO:	9.14
Temperature inversion:	19.26
Temperature sensor:	4.55
Terminal node controller (TNC):	15.18
Modem:	15.18
Multi-protocol controller (MPC):	15.18
Multimode communications processor (MCP):	15.18
Terminations:	25.16, 25.29
Tesla (T):	2.19
Test equipment:	25.1ff, 26.3ff
Test probes:	26.4
Adapters:	25.6
Inductive pickup:	26.4
Use for troubleshooting:	26.4
TETRA (protocol):	15.30
Tetrode:	17.5
Thermal conductivity (k):	4.59
Thermal noise:	12.1
Thermal resistance ( $\theta$ ):	4.59
Rectifier:	7.11
Thermal runaway:	4.62
Thermionic emission:	17.4
Thermistors:	4.63
Thermocouple detector:	25.20
Thevenin equivalent circuit:	2.8
Thevenin's Theorem:	2.8
Thin-film resistor:	4.32
Third-order dynamic range (3IMD DR):	25.32
SDR:	8.4, 25.34

Third-order intercept point (IP3): .....	25.32	Transfer characteristics: .....	3.33
Thompson, Sir William (Lord Kelvin): .....	25.1	Transfer function: .....	3.33, 3.36
Three-terminal voltage regulator: .....	7.18	Transfer switch: .....	28.5
Adjustable regulator: .....	7.19	Transformer: .....	4.13
Current source: .....	7.20	50 Hz considerations: .....	7.3
Increasing output current: .....	7.20	Broadband (RF): .....	17.32
Low dropout regulator: .....	7.19	Color code: .....	22.15
Throb: .....	15.12	Evaluating: .....	7.3
Thyristor: .....	2.29	High-voltage: .....	7.30
Time base		Impedance matching: .....	20.15, 21.59
Frequency counter: .....	25.10ff	Impedance ratio: .....	4.15
Time constant ( $\tau$ )		Interwinding capacitance: .....	4.16
RC: .....	2.17	Isolation: .....	7.3
RL: .....	2.23	Laminations: .....	4.14
Time division, multiple access (TDMA): .....	11.24, 15.31, 18.15	Leakage flux: .....	4.16
Time domain: .....	3.4, 25.21	Leakage reactance: .....	4.16
Time-domain reflectometry (TDR): .....	25.44	Losses: .....	4.16
Time standard stations: .....	25.12	Magnetizing inductance: .....	7.3
Time-invariant: .....	3.31	Power: .....	7.3
Timer (multivibrator) IC: .....	4.52	Power ratio: .....	4.15
Astable (free-running): .....	4.54	Primary and secondary: .....	4.13
Monostable (one-shot): .....	4.53	RF: .....	5.27
Tip-ring-sleeve (TRS) connector: .....	13.28	Shielding: .....	4.16
<i>TLW</i> by N6BV: .....	20.4	Step-up and step-down: .....	4.15
Tolerance: .....	4.2, 22.2	Turns ratio: .....	4.14
Tone, repeater access: .....	18.7	Volt-ampere rating: .....	7.3
Tools		Voltage and current ratio: .....	4.14
Care of: .....	23.3	Transient: .....	7.12
Recommended for electronics: .....	23.4	Transient protection	
Toroid		Gas tube: .....	7.12
Coupling: .....	5.29	Varistor: .....	7.12
Isolation: .....	5.28	Zener diode: .....	7.12
Leakage flux: .....	5.29	Transient response	
Turns: .....	5.29	Filter: .....	10.6
Winding: .....	5.29	Transient suppressor diode (TVS): .....	4.22
Total harmonic distortion + noise (THD+N): .....	8.12	Transimpedance amplifier: .....	16.3
Tower		Transistor	
Base, concrete: .....	28.16	Gain <i>versus</i> frequency: .....	5.16
Carabiner: .....	28.17	Switching circuits: .....	4.44
Climbing harnesses and belts: .....	28.21	Transistor array IC: .....	4.52
Climbing safety: .....	28.21	Transistor tester: .....	25.49
Crank-up: .....	28.11	Use for troubleshooting: .....	26.6
Erection and maintenance: .....	28.17	Transition region (filter): .....	10.4
Gin-pole: .....	28.17	Transmatch ( <i>see</i> Antenna tuner)	
Ground crew: .....	28.23	Transmission line: .....	20.1ff
Guy wires, lengths to avoid: .....	22.40	Attenuation (loss): .....	20.5
Guyed: .....	28.16	Attenuation of two-conductor twisted pair: .....	22.41
Guying and guy wires: .....	28.18	Balanced and unbalanced load: .....	20.20
Legal considerations: .....	28.14	Balancing devices: .....	20.20
Roof-mounted: .....	28.16	Coaxial cable: .....	20.1
Ropes: .....	28.17	Coplanar waveguide: .....	20.29
Safety references: .....	28.23	Effects of loss: .....	20.6
Safety tips: .....	28.23	Glossary: .....	20.33
Self-supporting: .....	28.16	Impedance of two-conductor twisted pair: .....	22.41
TIA-222: .....	28.15	Impedance transformation: .....	20.9
Wind load: .....	28.15	Impedance transformer: .....	20.22ff
TR ( <i>see</i> Transmit-Receive switch)		Incident, forward, and reflected waves: .....	20.4
Tracking generator: .....	25.24	Ladder line: .....	20.8
Transceiver		Length per dB of loss: .....	20.6
Handheld: .....	18.8	Load: .....	20.3
Home station (FM voice): .....	18.8	Lumped-constant: .....	20.3
Mobile (FM voice): .....	18.8	Matched and mismatched: .....	20.3
Troubleshooting: .....	26.28	Matched- (ML) and mismatched-line loss: .....	20.5
Transconductance: .....	3.32	Measurements: .....	25.44
Forward transconductance, $g_m$ : .....	4.24	Mechanical considerations: .....	20.7
Transequatorial propagation (TE): .....	19.19	Microstrip: .....	10.26, 20.29

Open-wire: .....	20.1	Component level: .....	26.7ff
Parallel-conductor (twin-lead): .....	20.1	Connectors: .....	26.7
PC board: .....	20.29	DSP and SDR equipment: .....	26.15
Phasing antennas: .....	20.14	General symptoms: .....	26.26
Quarter-wave (Q) section: .....	20.14	High-voltage supplies: .....	26.22
Radiation cancellation in: .....	20.1	Inspections: .....	26.14
Radiation from: .....	20.20	Microprocessor equipment: .....	26.17
References: .....	20.34	Newly constructed equipment: .....	26.14
Selecting type of line: .....	20.6	Oscillators: .....	26.24
Specifications: .....	22.48	Power supplies: .....	26.22
Stripline: .....	10.26, 20.29	Professional repair: .....	26.22
Stub placement: .....	20.10	Radio frequency interference (RFI): .....	27.35ff
Stubs: .....	20.9	Receivers: .....	26.25
Synchronous transformer: .....	20.14	Recommended equipment: .....	26.3ff
Termination: .....	20.3	References: .....	26.41
Transformer: .....	17.30	Search engines: .....	26.2
Twin-lead: .....	20.1	Semiconductors: .....	26.9ff
Velocity factor (VF): .....	20.1, 20.10	Shack notebook: .....	26.6
VHF/UHF: .....	21.58	Signal tracing and injection: .....	26.15ff
Waveguide: .....	20.30ff	Systematic vs instinctive: .....	26.12
Weatherproofing: .....	28.20	Television interference (TVI): .....	27.36
Window line: .....	20.1	Transceiver: .....	26.28
Transmit-Receive (TR) switch: .....	13.40	Transmit amplifier modules: .....	26.25
Transmitter		Transmitters: .....	26.26
Amplifier: .....	13.37	Tube tester: .....	26.38
Carrier and unwanted sideband suppression: .....	25.37	Vacuum tubes: .....	26.12
CCS, ICAS, IMS rating: .....	13.3	TRS (tip-ring-sleeve) connector: .....	13.28
FCC regulations: .....	13.1	Tube ( <i>see</i> Vacuum tube)	
Heterodyne, upconverting: .....	13.4	Tube tester: .....	26.38
Intermodulation distortion: .....	25.36	<i>TubeCalculator</i> software: .....	17.7ff
Performance measurement: .....	13.2	Tubing, aluminum: .....	21.36
Phase noise: .....	13.3	Tuned circuit	
Phase noise test: .....	25.36	Single-tuned circuit: .....	5.13
SDR architecture: .....	13.6	Tuning procedure	
Speech processing: .....	13.31	Amplifier, RF power: .....	17.14
TR switch: .....	13.40	Tuning tools: .....	23.7, 23.25
Troubleshooting: .....	26.26	Turn-around time, transmitter: .....	25.37
Two-tone test: .....	25.36	Turnstile antenna: .....	21.68
Transmitter power output (TPO): .....	3.9	Tuska, Clarence: .....	1.1
Transverse electromagnetic mode (TEM): .....	10.26	Twelfth-wave transformer: .....	20.15
Trap (antenna): .....	21.16, 21.17, 21.29	Twisted-pair speaker cable: .....	27.43
Traveling wave tube: .....	9.26	Two-port network parameters: .....	5.34
Triac: .....	2.29	Two-port parameters: .....	5.34
Triggering, oscilloscope: .....	25.13, 25.17	Two-tone audio generator: .....	25.53
Trimmer (potentiometer): .....	4.4	Two-tone test: .....	11.27, 25.36
Triode: .....	17.5		
Triple-balanced mixer: .....	12.31	<b>U</b>	
Tripler (multiplier): .....	13.25	Uda (Yagi-Uda) antenna: .....	21.34ff
Triplexer: .....	20.10	Ufer ground: .....	28.8
Troposphere: .....	19.6	UHF (frequency range classification): .....	3.39
Tropospheric		UHF connector: .....	24.10
Bending: .....	19.27	Ultimate attenuation (filter): .....	10.4
Ducting: .....	19.25ff	Ultraviolet radiation: .....	19.6
Fading: .....	19.27	Underwriter Labs (UL): .....	28.1
Propagation: .....	19.24ff	Unintentional emitters: .....	27.8
Refraction: .....	19.25	Uninterruptible power supply (UPS): .....	28.13
Scatter: .....	19.25	Unipolar transistor ( <i>see</i> Field-effect transistor)	
Troubleshooting: .....	26.1ff	Units	
Amplifier circuits: .....	26.23	Systems of measurement: .....	25.1
Amplifiers, power: .....	26.28ff	Units and conversion factors: .....	22.58
Antenna systems: .....	26.34ff	Unity-gain buffer: .....	4.47
Assessing symptoms: .....	26.13	Upper sideband (USB): .....	11.4, 13.21
Battery hazards: .....	26.8	USB battery charging: .....	7.39
Circuit-level, analog: .....	26.18ff	User interface (SDR): .....	14.4
Circuit-level, digital: .....	26.20ff	Control interface: .....	14.9
Completing repair: .....	26.21	Panadapter display: .....	14.4
		Waterfall display: .....	14.8

<b>V</b>	
Vackar oscillator: .....	9.9
Vacuum tube: .....	17.4ff
Cathode: .....	17.4
Construction: .....	17.6
Cooling methods: .....	17.6
Grid (control, screen, suppressor): .....	17.5
Grid dissipation: .....	17.15
Nomenclature: .....	17.5
Operating parameters: .....	17.8ff
Pentode: .....	17.5
Plate (anode): .....	17.4
Plate dissipation: .....	17.15
Ratings: .....	17.15
Screen dissipation: .....	17.15
Secondary emission: .....	17.5
Specifications: .....	22.34ff
Tetrode: .....	17.5
Thermionic emission: .....	17.4
Triode: .....	17.5
Troubleshooting: .....	26.12
Varactor diode: .....	4.21
Specifications: .....	22.19
Variable crystal oscillator (VXO): .....	9.21
Variable frequency oscillator (VFO): .....	9.5ff
Capacitor selection: .....	9.12
Construction: .....	9.12
Inductor selection: .....	9.12
LC circuits: .....	9.5
RC circuits: .....	9.8
Shielding: .....	9.15
Temperature compensation: .....	9.14
Transistor selection: .....	9.13
Varicode: .....	11.6, 15.3, 15.8ff
Varistor: .....	7.12
VCR (Videotape cassette recorder) RFI: .....	27.42
Vector network analyzer (VNA): .....	20.11, 25.25
Low-frequency adapter: .....	25.65
Vectors: .....	3.3, 11.14
Complex impedance: .....	3.18
Velocity (radio wave): .....	19.1
Velocity factor (VF): .....	20.1, 20.10, 25.46
Vertical amplifier: .....	25.12
Vertical antenna: .....	21.24ff
Top-loaded low-band: .....	21.28
Trap: .....	21.29
Vertical interval signaling (VIS): .....	11.21
VFO ( <i>see</i> Oscillator)	
VHF (frequency range classification): .....	3.39
VHF/UHF	
FM voice equipment: .....	18.8
Home station antenna (for repeaters): .....	18.8
Mobile antennas: .....	18.8
Propagation (mobile): .....	19.28ff
Victim, RFI: .....	27.13
Video bandwidth: .....	25.22
Vintage equipment: .....	1.17
Repair and restoration: .....	26.37ff
Virtual height: .....	19.7
VLF (frequency range classification): .....	3.39
VOACAP: .....	19.22
Vocoder: .....	15.16, 15.30
AMBE: .....	18.16
DMR: .....	18.16
Voice-operated transmit (VOX): .....	13.36
Volatile memory: .....	8.18
Volt-amp reactive (VAR): .....	3.22
Volt-ampere rating (transformer): .....	7.3
Voltage	
Potential difference: .....	25.2
Voltage (V, E): .....	2.1
Voltage source: .....	2.6
Volts (V): .....	2.1
Voltage divider: .....	4.3
Voltage multiplier: .....	7.7, 7.10
Full-wave voltage doubler: .....	7.7, 7.8
Half-wave voltage doubler: .....	7.7
Voltage tripler and quadrupler: .....	7.8
Voltage probe: .....	25.23
Voltage reference IC: .....	4.52
Voltage regulation: .....	7.13
Adjustable regulator: .....	7.19
Dynamic and static regulation: .....	7.13
Generator: .....	24.17
Three-terminal voltage regulator: .....	7.18
Voltage regulator IC: .....	4.52, 22.17
Specifications: .....	22.20
Voltage-controlled oscillator (VCO): .....	9.28, 9.34
Noise: .....	9.47
Voltage-current converter: .....	4.51
Voltage-follower circuit: .....	4.47
Voltage-power conversion: .....	22.60
Voltmeter	
Digital multimeter (DMM): .....	25.4
Multiplier resistor: .....	25.8
RF: .....	25.65
Sensitivity, ohms-per-volt: .....	25.3
Vacuum-tube, VTVM: .....	25.3
Volume Meshing	
Finite difference time domain (FDTD): .....	6.16
Finite element method (FEM): .....	6.18
Transmission line method (TLM): .....	6.18
Volunteer Consulting Engineer (VCE), ARRL: .....	28.1
Volunteer Examiner (VE): .....	1.5
VOM (volt-ohm-meter): .....	25.3
Von Neumann architecture: .....	8.15
VOX ( <i>see</i> Voice-operated transmit)	
VSB, 8-VSB ( <i>see</i> Vestigial sideband)	
<b>W</b>	
W1AW: .....	1.7
W6ELProp: .....	19.22
Waterfall display: .....	15.5
SDR: .....	14.8
Watt (W): .....	2.9
Watt-hour (Wh): .....	2.9
Wattmeter: .....	26.4
Directional: .....	20.5, 25.20
Reflectometer: .....	20.5
Wave cyclone: .....	19.26
Waveforms	
Complex: .....	3.4
Ramp wave: .....	3.4
Sawtooth wave: .....	3.4
Sine wave: .....	3.1
Square wave: .....	3.5
Waveguide: .....	20.30ff
Coax-to-waveguide adapters: .....	25.29
Coupling to: .....	20.31
Cutoff frequency: .....	20.30
Dimensions: .....	20.32
Dominant mode: .....	20.31

Modes (TM, TE): .....	20.31	Wire, specifications: .....	22.39
Practical application: .....	20.32	WIREX-X (Yaesu): .....	18.20
Termination: .....	20.31	Words per minute (WPM): .....	11.6
Wavelength ( $\lambda$ ): .....	3.40, 19.1	WSJT by K1JT: .....	15.14, 19.20
Wavemeter: .....	25.11	Meteor scatter: .....	19.16
Waveshaping		WSPR (Weak Signal Propagation Reporter): .....	15.15, 19.20
CW keying: .....	13.18	Wullenweber antenna: .....	21.72
Weaver method (SSB generation): .....	11.17, 13.22	WWV, WWVH: .....	19.22, 25.12
Webench by National Semiconductor: .....	10.16	Propagation forecast: .....	19.10, 19.13
Weber (Wb): .....	2.19		
Weston, Edward: .....	25.3	<b>X</b>	
Wheatstone bridge: .....	25.3	X wave: .....	19.9
Whip antenna: .....	21.47ff		
Loading: .....	21.47	<b>Y</b>	
White noise: .....	5.30	Y (admittance) parameters: .....	5.35
Wien bridge: .....	25.17	Yagi, Yagi-Uda antenna: .....	21.34ff
Oscillator: .....	25.53	2 meter band: .....	21.62
Wilkinson hybrid combiner: .....	25.29	6 meter band: .....	21.62
Windowing		Cheap VHF/UHF: .....	21.62ff
Digital filter: .....	10.18	Moxon rectangle: .....	21.40
Winlink 2000 (WL2K): .....	15.26ff	Stacking: .....	21.62
Airmail: .....	15.27	VHF/UHF: .....	21.62ff
B2F: .....	15.27	YIG-tuned oscillator: .....	9.25
Common Message Servers (CMS): .....	15.27		
Paalink: .....	15.25	<b>Z</b>	
PACTOR: .....	15.25	Z (impedance) parameters: .....	5.35
PMBO: .....	15.27	Z-transform: .....	10.22
Radio Message Server (RMS): .....	15.27	Zener diode: .....	4.21
TELNET: .....	15.27	Specifications: .....	22.18
WINMOR: .....	15.23	Voltage regulator: .....	7.15
Comparison to PACTOR: .....	15.23	Zepp (antenna): .....	21.7
SCAMP: .....	15.23	Zero (transfer function): .....	3.34
Sound card: .....	15.23	Zero bias: .....	17.2
TNC interface: .....	15.23	Zero-order hold: .....	8.20
Wire resistance: .....	4.1	Zero-stuffing: .....	8.21
Wire size			
Mobile installations: .....	24.13		



# Project Index — Online indicates material available with the downloadable supplemental content.

Topic	Title	Page	Author	
Amplifier, RF Power	10 GHz 2 W Amplifier	17.40	KB9MWR	
	250 W Broadband Linear Amplifier	17.36	K4XU	
	3CX1500D7 RF Linear Amplifier	17.45	K8RA	
	6 Meter Kilowatt Amplifier	17.49	K6GT	
	All-Mode, 2 Meter, 80 W Linear Amp	17.38	W6PQL	
	Everyham's Amplifier	17.42	K4ERO	
	QSK Controllers for Amplifiers	Online	W7RY, W9AC	
	2 Meter Power Amplifier	Online	N7ART	
	Antenna accessory	A Raspberry Pi Server/Client for Antenna Rotators	Online	W9KE
		Audible Antenna Bridge	Online	WA3ENK
Eight-Channel Remote-Control Antenna Switch		Online	KO4NR	
External Automatic Antenna Switch for Use with Yaesu or ICOM Radios		Online	NJ1Q	
Legal-Limit Bias-Tee		Online	AD5X	
Low-cost Remote Antenna Switch		Online	KO4NR	
Microprocessor-controlled SWR Monitor		Online	K1QW	
Mounts for Remotely-Tuned Antennas		21.52	PA3VOS	
Transmitting Choke Baluns		20.22	ARRL, K9YC	
Antenna tuner		160 and 80 Meter Matching Network for Your 43-Foot Vertical	Online	AD5X
	Switching the Matching Network for Your 43-Foot Vertical	Online	AD5X	
Antenna, HF	Z-match	Online	AD5X	
	75 and 10 meter dipole	Online	K8SYL	
Antenna, HF	40-15 Meter Dual-Band Dipole	21.16	K8CH	
	All-Wire 30 Meter CVD	21.32	K8CH	
	Compact Vertical Dipole (CVD)	21.30	K8CH	
	Extended Double-Zepp For 17 Meters	21.22	W5ZO	
	Family of Computer-Optimized HF Yagis	21.37	N6BV	
	Five-Band, Two-Element HF Quad	21.40	KC6T, W6NBH	
	Half-Wave Vertical Dipole (HVD)	21.29	K8CH	
	Low-band Quad and Delta Loops	21.41	ON4UN	
	Multiband Center-Fed Dipole	21.14	ARRL	
	Multiband Horizontal Loop Antenna	21.44	ARRL	
	Retuning a CB Whip Antenna	21.53	ARRL	
	Skeleton Slot for 14-30 MHz	21.43	G2HCG	
	Top-Loaded Low-Band Antenna	21.26	W9SR	
	Triband dipole for 30, 17, and 12 meters	21.22	W1VT	
	Triband Moxon Yagi Antenna	21.38	K1LI	
	Two Multiband, Coax-Trap Dipoles	21.21	W8NX	
	Two-Band Loop for 30 and 40 Meters	21.43	NT4B	
	Inverted-U Antenna	21.17	W4RNL	
	The W4SSY Spudgun	Online	W4SSY	
	Antenna, VHF/UHF	Off-Center End-Fed Dipole for Portable Operation on 40 to 6 Meters	Online	KE4PT
		6 Meter Halo	Online	VE6AB
		New Spin on the Big Wheel for 2 Meters	Online	W4RNL
		Quick and Cheap Omni Antenna for 1296 MHz	Online	W1GHZ
A Medium-Gain 2 Meter Yagi		21.61	W4RNL	
Cheap Yagis by WA5VJB		21.62	WA5VJB	
Fixed Moxons for Satellite Operation		21.65	W4RNL	
Homebrew Coaxial Dipole for VHF or UHF		21.58	W6NBC	
Simple, Portable Ground-Plane Antenna		21.58	W1VT	
Three and Five-Element Yagis for 6 Meters		21.60	N6BV	
Circuits and Components	Dual-band antenna for 146/446 MHz	Online	K3MF	
	All-copper, 2 meter J-pole antenna	Online	KD8JB	
	Uses for Thermistors	Online	W0IYH	
	Computer interface	Simple Serial Interface	Online	N0XAS
		Trio of Transceiver/Computer Interfaces	Online	AA8DX
	CW Keyer	USB Interfaces for Your Ham Gear	Online	N0XAS
		TiCK-4 -- A Tiny CMOS Keyer	Online	N2JGU, WB8YGG
	Filter, audio	Universal Keying Adapter	Online	N0XAS
		Audio Intelligibility Enhancer	Online	N4GG
	Filter, RF	Band-pass filter for 145 MHz	11.43	RSGB
Broadcast-Band Reject Filter		11.38	W3NQN	
Crystal Ladder Filter for SSB		11.36	ARRL	
Diplexer Filters		11.40	W0IYH	
Field Day Stub Assembly		20.10	W2VJN	
High-Performance, Low-Cost 1.8 to 54 MHz Low-Pass Filter		11.42	K8CU	
Optimized Harmonic Transmitting Filters		11.40	W4ENE	
Wave Trap for Broadcast Stations		11.39	ARRL	
Half-Lattice Single-Crystal Filter		Online	W0IYH	
Manually-Tuned Preselector		Online	W5OZF	
Software-Controlled Preselector		Online	M0WWA	

<b>Topic</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Page</b>	<b>Author</b>
Filter, RF Oscillator	Software-Controlled Preselector	Online	de Fortuny, Xavier
	JFET Hartley VFO	9.15	W7ZOI, KA7EXM, W7EL
Power source	Low-noise Differential Oscillator	9.12	K7HFD
	Modified Vackar VFO	9.12	N1UL
	VHF/UHF grounded-base oscillator	Online	N1UL
	12-V, 15-A Power Supply	7.50	WA1TWX
	13.8-V, 5-A Regulated Power Supply	7.53	G4YNM
	Adjustable Resistive Load	7.54	G4YNM
	Adjustable Tracking Power Supply	7.61	KCØZNG
	Automatic Sealed-Lead-Acid Battery Charger	7.58	AA4PB
	Four-Output Switching Bench Supply	7.48	K3PTO
	High-Voltage Power Supply	7.56	W8ZR
Receiver	Inverting DC-DC Converter	7.54	Stewart, Jim
	Overvoltage Crowbar Circuit	7.63	ARRL
	Overvoltage Protection for AC Generators	7.62	ARRL
	Reverse-Polarity Protection Circuits	7.57	WAØITP
	10 GHz Preamplifier	Online	W1VT
	430 MHz Preamplifier	Online	ARRL
	Configuring an RTL-SDR for Amateur Radio	Online	HA7ILM
	2 Meter Down-converter	Online	N1UL
	Dual-Band LNA for 2 Meters and 70 Centimeters	Online	AMSAT
	Micro R2 SSB or CW Receiver	Online	KK7B
RF Interference	Rock-Bending Receiver for 7 MHz	Online	W1SW
	Binaural I-Q receiver	Online	KK7B
	High-Performance 45 MHz IF	Online	G3SBI
	RF Sniffer	27.41	ARRL
Software defined radio (SDR)	Active Attenuator	Online	PAØZR
	Simple Seeker RFI Receiver	Online	W5IXM
Station accessory	SDR function source code	Online	KA9Q
	An Arduino-based Knob Box for SDR	Online	VE3EBR
Test equipment	Audio Interface Unit for Field Day and Contesting	Online	KØIZ
	Bipolar Transistor Tester	25.38	N1AL
	Fixed-Frequency Audio Oscillator	25.42	ARRL
	Gate-Dip Oscillator	25.49	N1AL
	High-Power RF Samplers	25.47	WØIVJ
	Hybrid Combiners for Signal Generators	25.49	N6JF
	Inductance Tester	25.41	WA1PIO
	Logic Probe	25.40	N1AL
	RF Current Meter	25.44	W8JI
	RF Oscillators for Circuit Alignment	25.48	ARRL
	RF Power Meter	25.53	W7IEQ
	RF Step Attenuator	25.46	K7OWJ
	RF Voltmeter	25.54	K2QHE, GM4THU
	Two-Tone Audio Generator	25.43	ARRL
	Wide-Range Audio Oscillator	25.42	Schultz, W9QB
	Test probe adaptors	25.6	W4QO, KG4VHV, QRP ARCI
	Low-frequency VNA Adaptor	25.55	VE2AZX
	Return Loss Bridge	Online	N6JF
	Tandem Match	Online	KI6WX
	Transceiver	A West Coast Lightwave Project	Online
TAK-40 SSB/CW Transceiver		Online	WA2EUJ
Transmitter	VHF/UHF Beacon Transmitters	Online	WA3TTS
	MicroT2 Single-Band SSB Transmitter	Online	KK7B
	MkII Universal QRP Transmitter	Online	W7ZOI
	Tuna Tin 2	Online	W1FB
	Near-Space Tracker	14.10	KB4STH
Transverter	Pebble Crusher 7 MHz QRP CW Transmitter	Online	G3RJV
	VHF Signal Sources (50 and 144 MHz)	Online	KK7B
	A Microwave Transverter Controller	Online	OH2GAQ

## Author Index — Online indicates material available with the downloadable supplemental content.

Author	Call	Topic	Section Ref	Page Ref
Adams, Chuck	K7QO	Measuring Crystal Parameters	Chapter 10	Online
Allison, Bob	WB1GCM	Making PC Boards With Printed Artwork	Chapter 25	Online
		ARRL phase noise measurement	9.7.7	9.48
		Receiver testing	Chapter 12	12.1ff
		Transmitter testing	13.1.2	13.2ff
Applegate, Alan	KØBG	Receiver testing	25	25
		Mobile battery selection	7.13.8	7.37
		Mobile antennas	21.8	21.51ff
		Mobile stations	24.2	24.9ff
Apte, Anisha		Oscillator design	Chapter 9	Online
Audet, Jacques	VE2CZX	Low-frequency VNA Adaptor	25.8.16	25.55
Belrose, John	VE2CV	Sloping antennas	21.5.1	21.33
		Mobile ground losses	21.8.5	21.55
		Mobile antenna efficiency	21.8.9	21.57
		Station construction	Chapter 24	24.1ff
Blackburn, Wally	AA8DX	DSP and SDR fundamentals	Chapter 8	8.1ff
Bloom, Alan	N1AL	Digital filters	10.5	10.15ff
		Modulation	Chapter 11	11.1ff
		Modulation	Chapter 11	11.1ff
		Digital mode table	15.5	15.3
		Test Equipment and Measurements	Chapter 25	25.1ff
		Test Instrument Bibliography	Chapter 25	Online
		Digital Basics	Supplement	Online
		RF Step Attenuator	25.8.9	25.46
		Two-band Loop for 30 and 40 meters	21.49	21.49
		Cheap Yagi antennas	21.11	21.69
		Remote sensing payloads	Chapter 16	16.8-10
Brown, Jim	K9YC	Ferrite materials	5.4	5.14ff
		Noise, noise canceling, and diversity reception	12.7.4	12.54
		Noise performance, microphones and audio	13.7	13.26ff
		Placement of stubs used as harmonic filters	20.3.2	20.8
		Ferrite transmitting chokes	20.5.4	20.21ff
		Antenna Analyzers, and Time-Domain Reflectometry	25	25
		Batteries and charging	7.13	7.32ff
		Refurbishing Vintage Equipment	26.11.5	26.38
		Digital Mobile Radio (DMR)	15.5.17	15.31
		Introduction to DMR	18.5	18.15
		Buchmann, Isidor	W8NX	Multiband, coax-trap dipoles
Automotive RF interference	27.9			27.36ff
Bunsold, Pat	WA6MHZ	RF semiconductor design	Chapter 5	5.1ff
Burningham, John	W2XAB	Inverted-U antenna	21.1	21.17
		Fixed Moxons for satellite operation	21.11	21.65
		Medium-gain 2 meter Yagi	21.11	21.61
		Unstructured digital modes	15.2	15.5ff
		Vector Impedance Analyzers	25	25
		Oscillator construction	9.3	9.12
Chen, Kok	W7AY	<i>FLDIGI</i>	15.1	15.5
		FPGA data engines	14.4.2	14.15
Clunn, Bob	W5BIG	Transmission Lines	Chapter 20	20.1ff
Cooknell, DA	G3DPM	FM voice repeaters	Chapter 18	18.1ff
Coval, Jeff	ACØSC	Digital Basics	Supplement	Online
Cowling, Scott	WA2DFI	6 Meter Kilowatt Amplifier	17.12	17.51
Cutsogeorge, George	W2VJN	Tower and antenna safety	28.2	28.12ff
Danzer, Paul	N1II	Phase-locked loops	9.6	9.28ff
		Wide-range VXO	9.4.5	9.21
Daughters, George	K6GT	Skeleton Slot Antenna for 14-28 MHz	21.7	21.50
		Multiband quad antenna	21.7	21.43ff
Daso, Don	K4ZA	Circuit construction	Chapter 23	23.1ff
Dehaven, Jerry	WAØACF	Construction techniques	Chapter 23	23.1ff
Demaw, Doug	W1FB	Noise Power Ratio	12.1.4	12.10
Dodd, Peter	G3LDO	FOX-1 telemetry	Chapter 16	Online
Doig, Al	W6NBH	Restoring vintage equipment	26.9	26.32
Duffey, Jim	KK6MC	Reverse-polarity protection circuits	7.16.5	7.51
Eisenberg, Joe	KØNEB			
Farson, Adam	VE7OJ/AB7OJ			
Fisher, Burns	W2BFJ			
Fitzsimmons, John	W3JN			
Fletcher, Terry	WAØITP			

<b>Author</b>	<b>Call</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Section Ref</b>	<b>Page Ref</b>
Ford, Steve	WB8IMY	Digital Communications	Supplement	Online
		Space Communications	Supplement	Online
Frey, Dick	K4XU	Solid-state linear amplifiers	17.9	17.27ff
		RF Transistor tables	Chapter 22	22.28-31
Gordon-Smith, Dave	G3UUR	Crystal filters	10.6	10.23ff
Grant, Doug	K1DG	DSP and SDR fundamentals	Chapter 8	8.1ff
		Digital filters	10.5	10.15ff
		SDR modulation	Chapter 11	11.1ff
		SDR receivers	Chapter 12	12.1ff
		SDR transmitters	Chapter 13	13.1ff
Grover, Dale	KD8KYZ	PC-board CAD	23.6	23.27ff
Gruber, Mike	W1MG	RF Interference	Chapter 27	27.1ff
Grumm, Linley	K7HFD	Low-noise oscillator	9.2.3	9.9
Hallas, Joel	W1ZR	Receivers	Chapter 12	12.1ff
		Transmitters	Chapter 13	13.1ff
		Annual Transceiver Survey	Supplement	Online
		Handbook History	Supplement	Online
		Receiver and Transmitter Architectural History	Supplement	Online
Halstead, Roger	K8RI	Surplus amplifier parts	17.12	17.46
	K8RI	Amplifier tuning	17.9	17.26
Harden, Paul	NA5N	Component data	Chapter 22	22.1ff
Hare, Ed	W1RFI	Circuit construction	Chapter 23	23.1ff
		Troubleshooting and Maintenance	Chapter 26	26.1ff
		RF Interference	Chapter 27	27.1ff
Hartnagel, Hans		The Dangers of Simple Usage of Microwave Software	Chapter 6	Online
Hass, Frank	KB4T	Locating RFI	27.5	27.21
Hayward, Wes	W7ZOI	RF semiconductor design	Chapter 5	5.1ff
		Oscillator temperature compensation	9.3.2	9.14
		Wide-range VXO	9.4.5	9.21
		Segment-tuned VCO	9.7.6	9.48
Henderson, Dan	N1ND	RFI management	27.2	27.4
Hicks, Steve	N5AC	SDR functions, effects of noise, and noise reduction	Chapter 12	12.1ff
		SDR functions and noise	Chapter 13	13.1ff
		SDR user interface and control interface	Chapter 14	14.1ff
Hilding, Rick	K6VVA	Remote stations	24.4	24.18ff
Hollingsworth, Riley	K4ZDH	RF Interference and the FCC	27.2	27.10
Holmes, Walter	K5WH	Digital voice	15.4.5	15.15
Honnaker, Scott	N7SS	Digital modes	Chapter 15	15.1ff
Hranac, Ron	NØIVN	HDTV modulation	11.7.1	11.20
		Cable and digital television	27.8.3-27.8.4	27.29ff
Humbertson, Ken	WØKAH	<i>FLDIGI</i>	15.1	15.5
Hutchinson, Chuck	K8CH	Antennas	Chapter 21	21.1ff
Jones, Bill	K8CU	Low-Pass Filter	10.11.6	10.39
Jones, Dave	KB4YZ	Slow-scan television	Supplement	Online
Karlquist, Rick	N6RK	Mixers and Demodulators	Chapter 12	12.1ff
		Mixers and modulators	Chapter 13	13.1ff
		Audio latency measurement system	24	24
Karn, Phil	KA9Q	Convolution digital filters	11.6.2	11.18
Kastigar, Matt	N9ES	Amplifier repair	26	26
Kay, Leonard	K1NU	Analog fundamentals	Chapter 4	4.1ff
		RF Techniques	Chapter 5	5.1ff
Keuken, Jack	KE2QJ	Base-loading system for whip antennas	21.8.3	21.54
Kleinschmidt, Kirk	NTØZ	Generators	24.3	24.13
Klitzing, James	W6PQL	All-Mode, 2 Meter, 80 W Linear Amp	17.11	17.41
Lakhe, Rucha		Mathematical stability problems in simulation programs	Chapter 6	Online
Lampereur, Steve	KB9MWR	10 GHz 2 W Amplifier	17.11	17.43
Langton, Anthony	GM4THU	RF Voltmeter	25.8.15	25.54
Lapin, Greg	N9GL	Analog fundamentals	Chapter 4	4.1ff
		RF safety	28.3	28.23ff
Larkin, Bob	W7PUA	RF semiconductor design	Chapter 5	5.1ff
Lau, Zack	W1VT	ARRL phase noise measurement	9.7.7	9.48
		Triband dipole for 30, 17, and 12 meters	21.2	21.22
Leutzelschwab, Karl	K9LA	Propagation	Chapter 19	19.1ff
Lindquist, Rick	WW1ME	What Is Amateur Radio	Chapter 1	1.1ff
Loveall, Pete	AE5PL	D-STAR	15.5.14	15.28ff
		D-STAR repeaters	18.4	18.11
Lux, Jim	W6RMK	Electrical safety	28.1	28.1ff

<b>Author</b>	<b>Call</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Section Ref</b>	<b>Page Ref</b>
Mack, Ray	W5IFS	SDR topics	Chapter 8	8.1ff
		Digital filters	10.5	10.15ff
		SDR functions	Chapter 12	12.1ff
		SDR functions	Chapter 13	13.1ff
Martin, Mike	K3RFI	Power-line RF noise	27.6	27.17ff
McClellan, Jim	N5MIJ	D-STAR repeaters	18.4	18.11
McCune, Earl	WA6SUH	DDS and analog synthesizers	9.6	9.27ff
Moell, Joe	KØOV	Radio direction-finding antennas	21.12	21.72ff
		Radio direction-finding techniques	Chapter 27	Online
Morris, Steve	K7LXC	Tower and antenna safety	28.2	28.12ff
Mullett, Chuck	KR6R	CAD for power supplies	7.11	7.28
Newkirk, David	W9BRD	Computer-Aided Circuit Design	Chapter 6	6.1ff
		Mixers and Demodulators	Chapter 12	12.1ff
		Mixers and modulators	Chapter 13	13.1ff
Norris, Ken	KK9N	Remote stations	24.4	24.18ff
O'Hara, Tom	W6ORG	Amateur fast-scan television	Supplement	Online
Ott, Henry	WA2IRQ	Electromagnetic compatibility	Chapter 27	27.1ff
Pearce, Gary	KN4AQ	Repeaters	Chapter 18	18.1ff
Petrich, John	W7FU	GNU radio and SDR design tools	14.4.1	14.11
Pittenger, Jerry	K8RA	3XC1500D7 RF Linear Amplifier	17.12	17.48
Pocock, Emil	W3EP	Propagation	Chapter 19	19.1ff
Popiel, Glen	KW5GP	High-Speed Multimedia	15.5.18	15.31
Portune, John	W6NBC	Coaxial Dipole for VHF or UHF	Chapter 21	21.64
Rauch, Tom	W8JI	RF Current Meter	25.8.7	25.44
Rautio, Jim	AJ3K	Electromagnetic Simulation	6.4	6.15ff
Rogers, Robert	WA1PIO	Inductance Tester	25.8.3	25.41
Rohde, Ulrich	N1UL	Mathematical stability problems in simulation programs	Chapter 6	Online
		The Dangers of Simple Usage of Microwave Software	Chapter 6	Online
		Using Simulation at RF	Chapter 6	Online
		Simulation at RF	6.3	6.28ff
		Oscillator design	Chapter 9	Online
		Phase noise	Chapter 9	Online
		Modified Vackar oscillator	9.2.3	9.9
		Butler oscillator	9.5.4	9.27
		Crystal oscillators	9.4.4	9.19
		Testing and calculating intermodulation distortion	12.1.4	12.8
		Mixer performance capability	Chapter 12	Online
		Digital voice - CODEC2	15.4.5	15.15
		Half-Lattice Single-Crystal Filter	Chapter 10	Online
		Diplexer Filter	10.11.5	10.36
		IF Speech Clipper	13.3.6	Online
CW Key Waveform	13.3.7	13.17		
<i>MATCH</i> by WØIYH	20.4.2	Online		
Transmission-line transformers	20.5.2	20.19ff		
Severns, Rudy	N6LF	Switchmode power conversion	7.11	7.21ff
Sherwood, Rob	NCØB	Receiver testing	12.1.4	12.11
Sickles, Cory	WA3UVV	System Fusion	15.5.16	15.29
		System Fusion repeaters	18.5	18.19
Silver, Ward	NØAX	Electrical Fundamentals	Chapter 2	2.1ff
		Radio Fundamentals	Chapter 3	3.1ff
		Circuits and Components	Chapter 4	4.1ff
		Filters	10.1-10.3	10.1ff
		Antennas	Chapter 21	21.1ff
		Amplifier maintenance	26	26
Siwiak, Kai	KE4PT	Discussion of Q	3.7	3.23
Stanley, John	K4ERO	Vacuum-tube amplifiers	17.1	17.1ff
		Optimum ground systems	21.3.1	21.23
		Automotive RF Interference	27.9	27.36ff
Steffka, Mike	WW8MS	Multiband quad antenna	21.7	21.43ff
Stein, William	KC6T	Inverting DC-DC converter	7.16.5	7.54
Stewart, Jim	GM4ZNX	Poles and zeros	3.9.3	3.34
		Oscillators	9.1	9.1ff
		Fractional-n synthesizers	9.6.4	9.39
		Satellite Communications	Supplement	Online
Stoddard, Patrick	WD9EWK	Transmission Lines	Chapter 20	20.1ff
		Antenna modeling and design	Chapter 21	21.1ff
		HFTA antenna modeling software	24	24
Straw, Dean	N6BV			

<b>Author</b>	<b>Call</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Section Ref</b>	<b>Page Ref</b>
Stroud, Dick	W9SR	Top-loaded, low-band antenna	21.3.3	21.29
Stuart, Ken	W3VVN	Power sources	Chapter 7	7.1ff
Taylor, Dan	N7VE	Active filter design process	10.4	Online
		Taylor mixer	12.4.5	12.37
Taylor, Joe	K1JT	Noise	5.8	5.32ff
		Earth-Moon-Earth (EME) Communications	Supplement	Online
Taylor, Roger	K9ALD	DC circuits and resistance	Chapter 2	2.1ff
Telewski, Fred	WA7TZY	Poles and zeros	3.9.3	3.34
		Frequency synthesizers	9.6	9.28ff
Thompson, Chris	AC2CZ	Fox-1 telemetry	Chapter 16	Online
Thompson, Tom	WØIVJ	High-Power RF Samplers	25.8.10	25.47
Tonne, Jim	W4ENE	Filters and filter design software	Chapter 10	10.1ff
		Audio processing circuits	13.8.7	13.29ff
Ulbing, Sam	N4UAU	Surface-mount technology	Chapter 23	Online
Verhage, Paul	KD4STH	Remote sensing and navigation data	Chapter 16	16.1-8
Wade, Paul	W1GHZ	Noise	5.8	5.30ff
		Combine filters	10.11.2	10.33
		Waveguides	20	20
		Microwave construction techniques	23.7	23.37
Wetherhold, Ed	W3NQN	Broadcast-band Reject Filter	10.11.3	10.34
Whitten, Mel	KØPFX	Digital voice	15.4.5	15.15
Winer, Ethan		Microphone conditioning circuits	13.8.7	13.30
Yoshida, Wayne	KH6WZ	Surface-mount device desoldering	Chapter 23	Online
Youngblood, Gerald	K5SDR	Taylor mixer	12.4.5	12.37

